

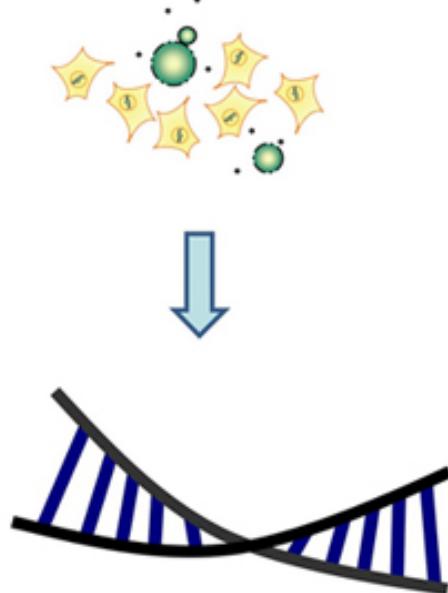
Chemical Genomics



Teja Mallela & Nikhil Desen

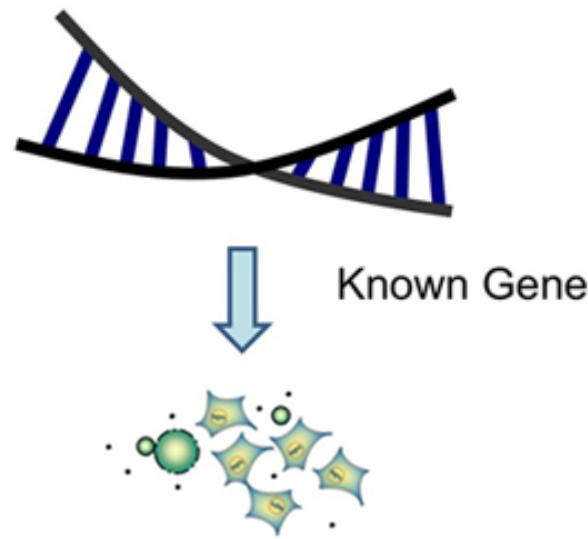
Traditional genetic approaches

Forward Genetic Screens



Discover
Gene
underlying
Phenotype

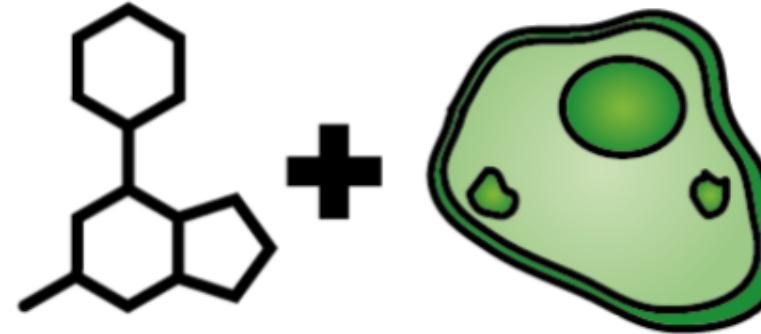
Reverse Genetic Screens



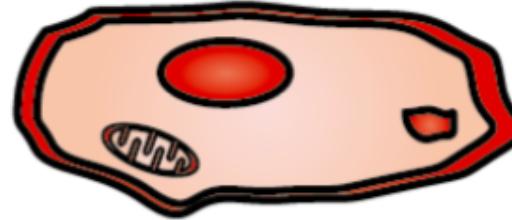
Known Gene

Phenotype
Resulting
from
Alteration

What is Chemical Genetics?

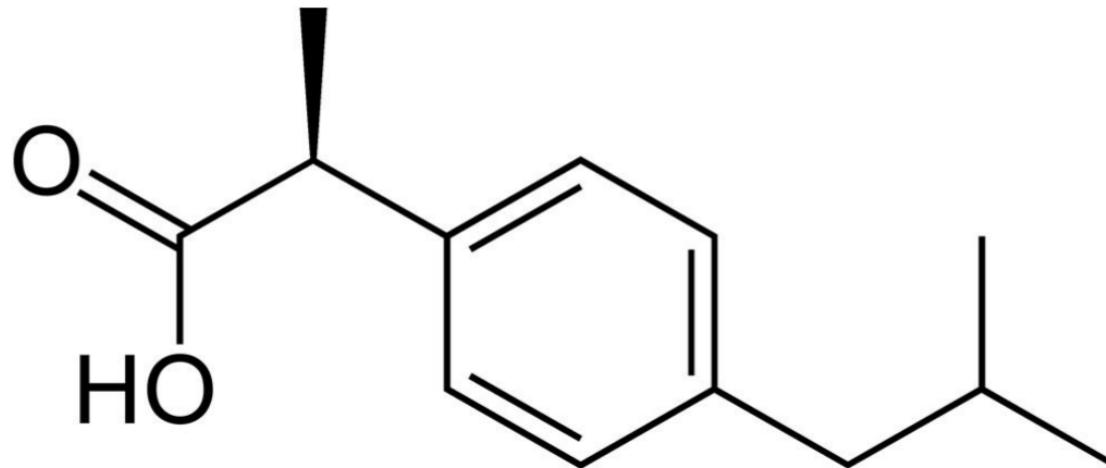


Chemical
probe alters
phenotype



The use of small molecules to perturb biological pathways

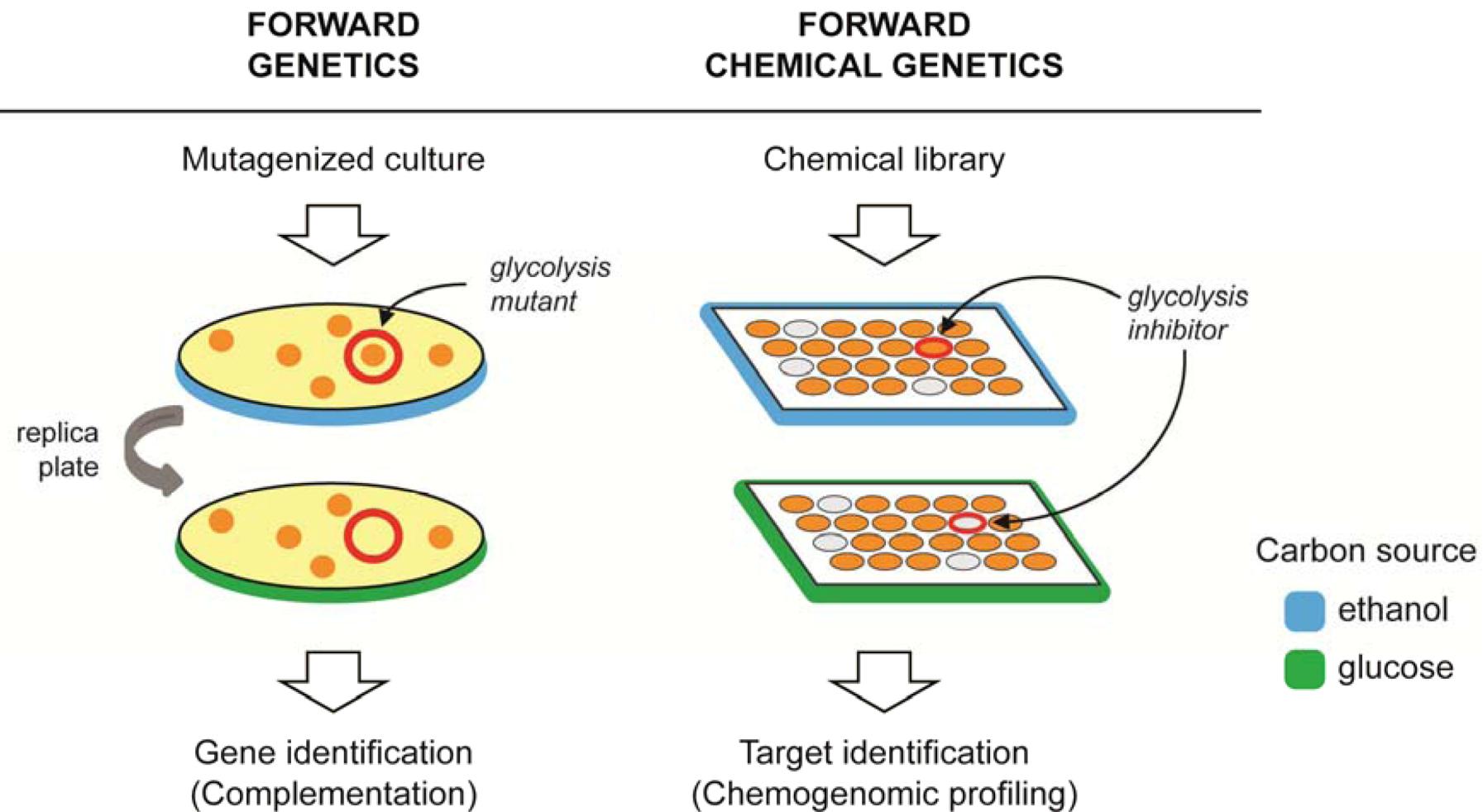
Why is chemical genetics useful?



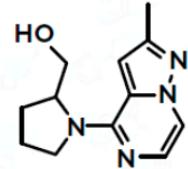
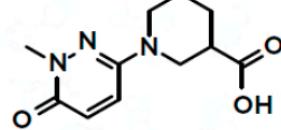
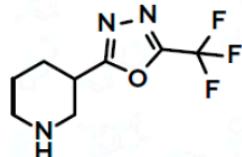
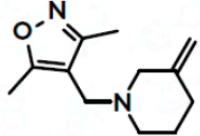
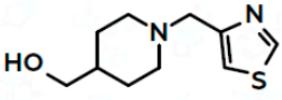
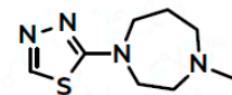
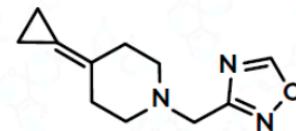
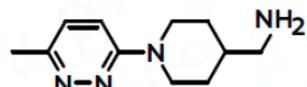
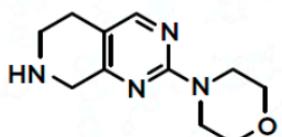
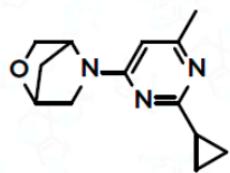
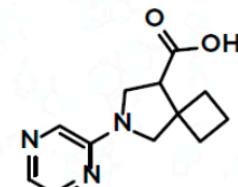
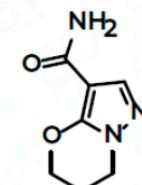
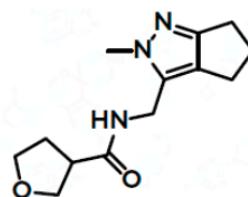
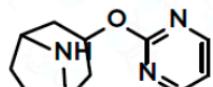
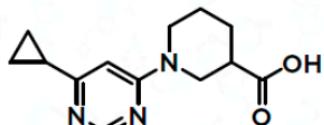
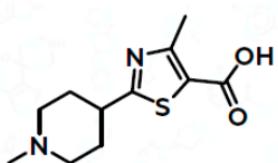
Can simultaneously:

- **identify target pathways**
- **identify novel therapeutic drugs**

How can we use chemical genetics?

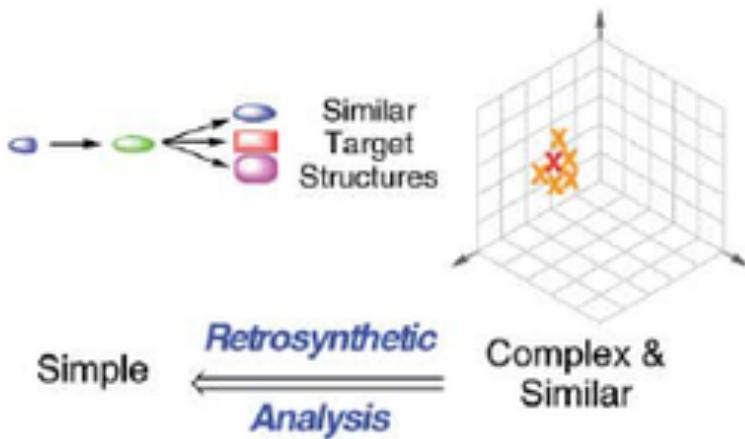


What is a chemical library?



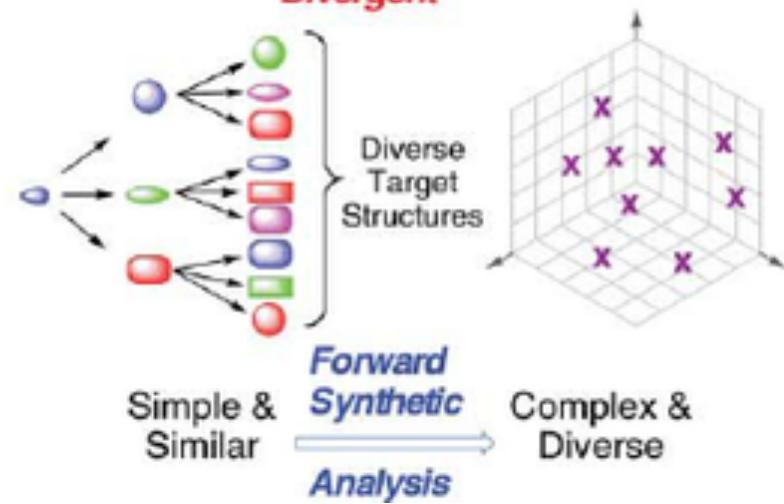
What makes an ideal chemical library?

Focused Library Synthesis:
Divergent



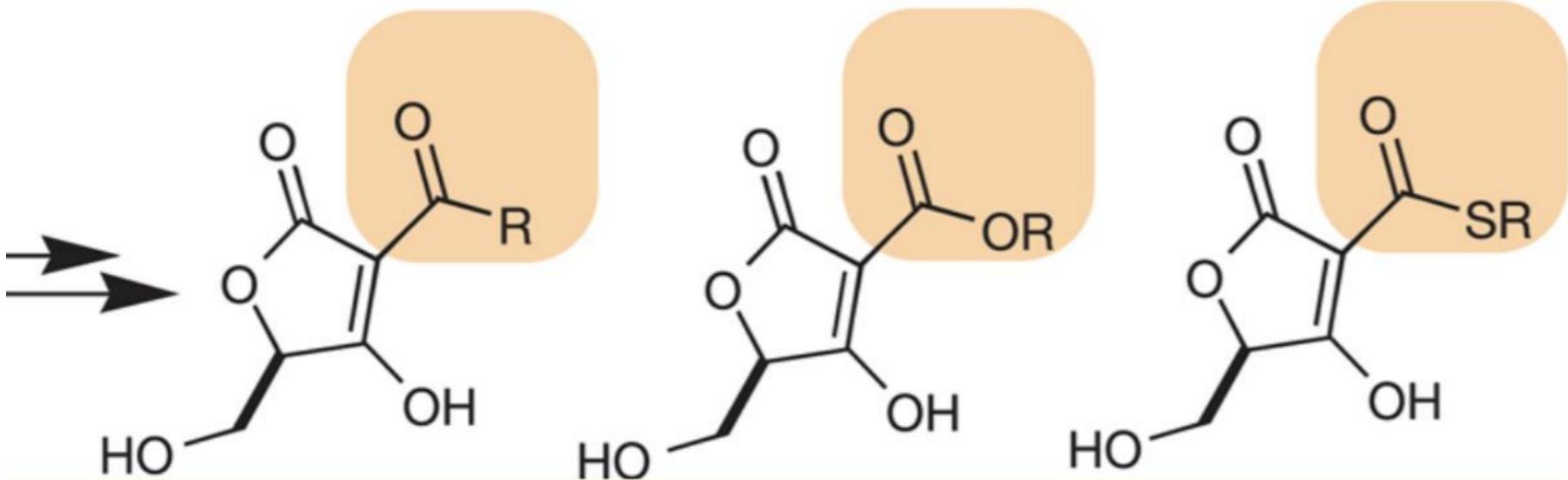
Focused library

Diversity-Oriented Synthesis:
Divergent

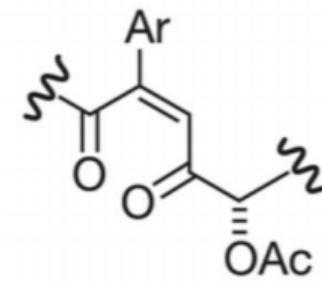
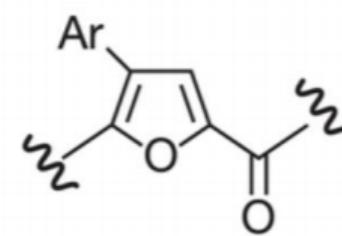
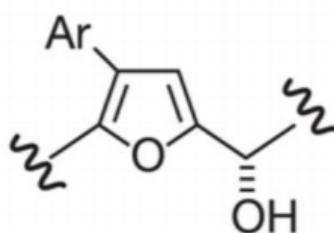
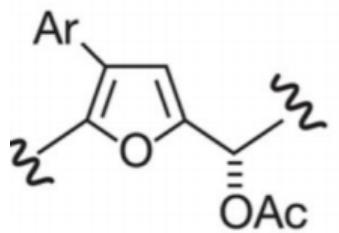
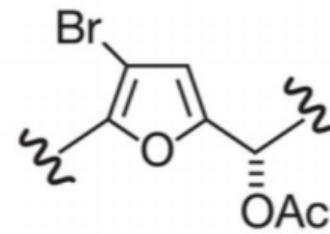
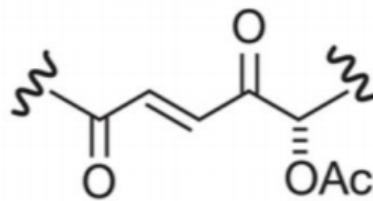
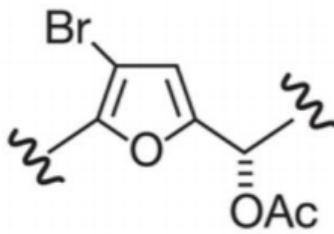
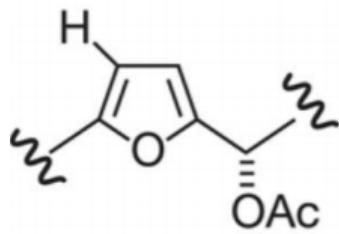
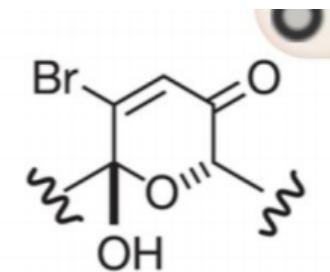
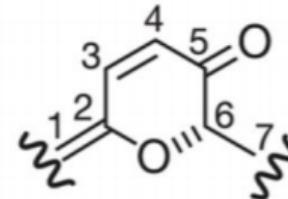
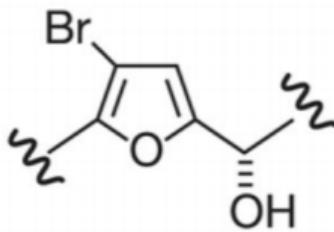
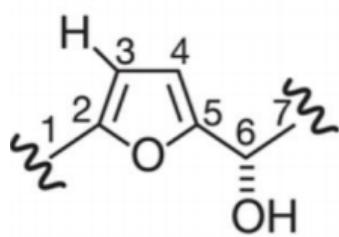


Diversity-oriented library

What is a focused library?

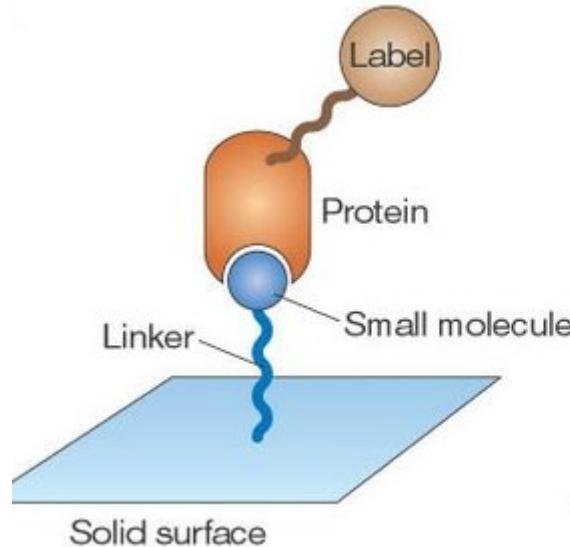


What is a diversity-oriented library?

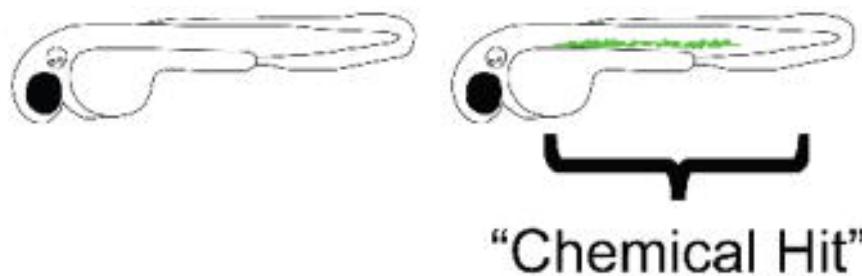


How do we utilize these libraries?

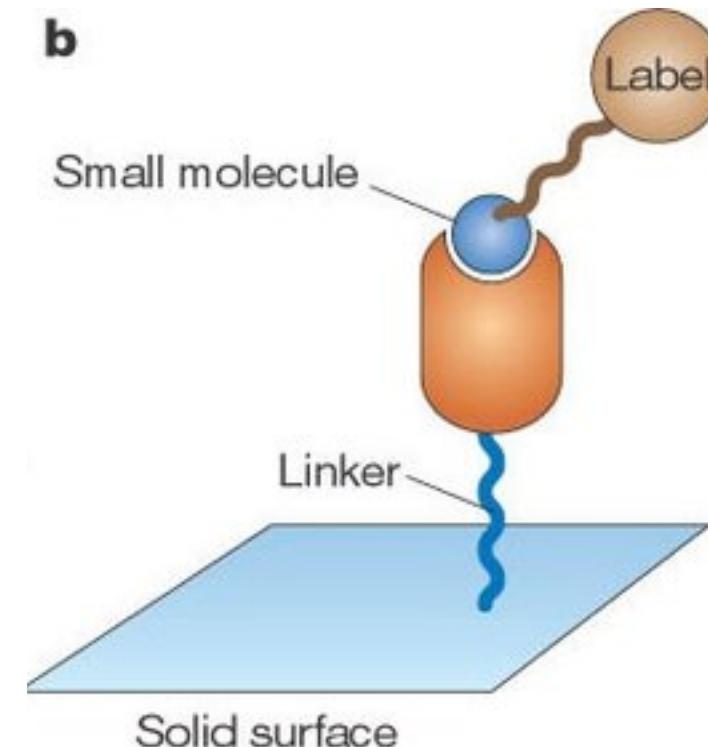
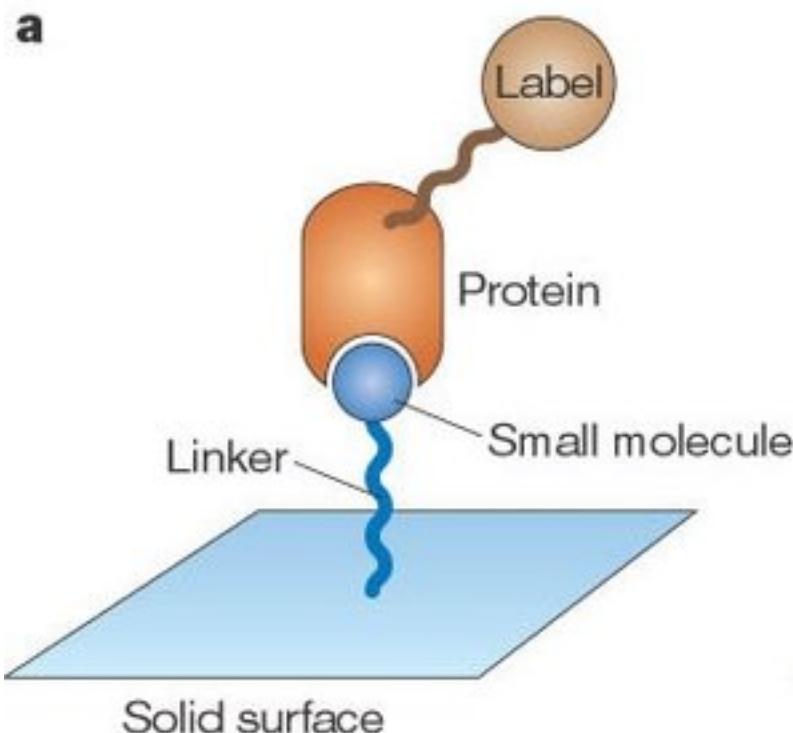
Protein-binding assays



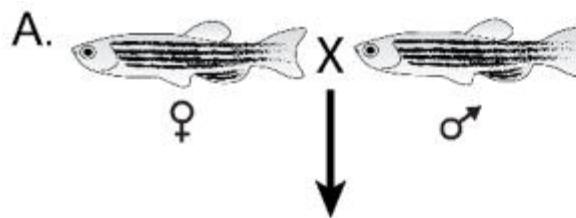
Phenotypic assays



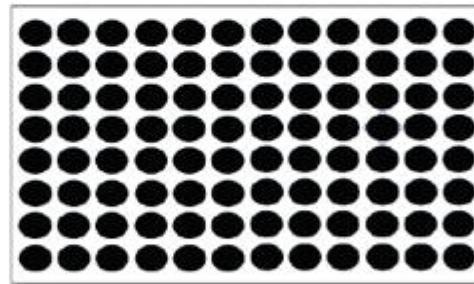
What are protein-binding assays?



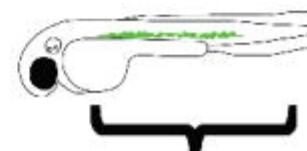
What are phenotypic assays?



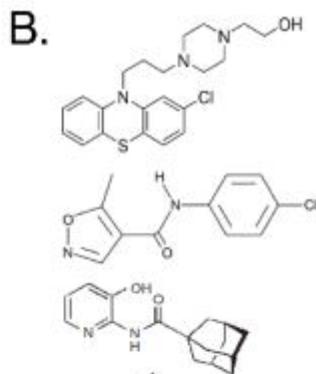
Each well contains
different chemical



C.

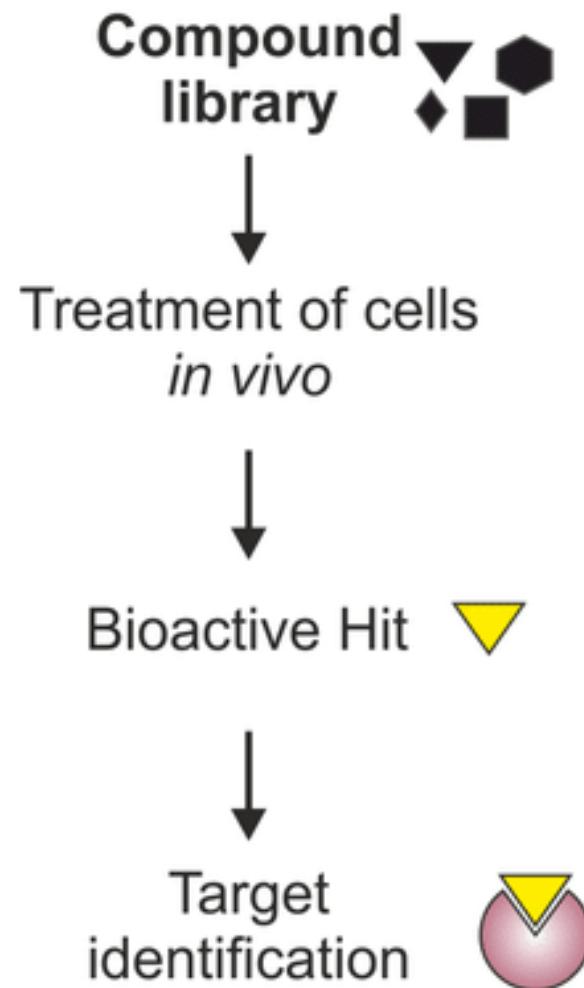


“Chemical Hit”

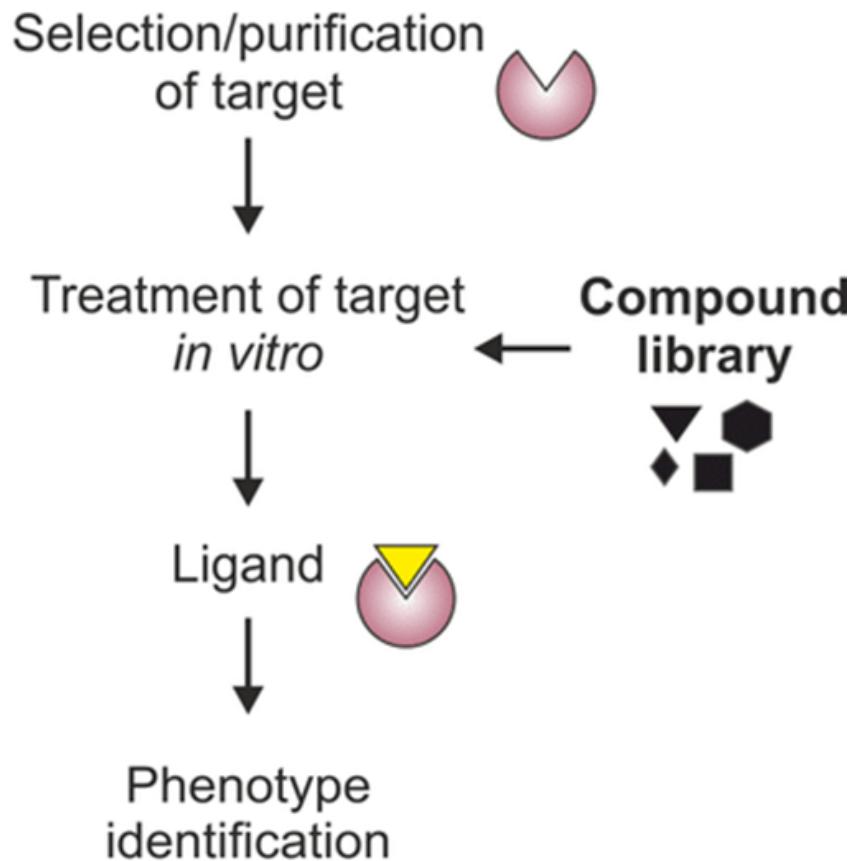


Can identify
the **protein**
target of the
chemical

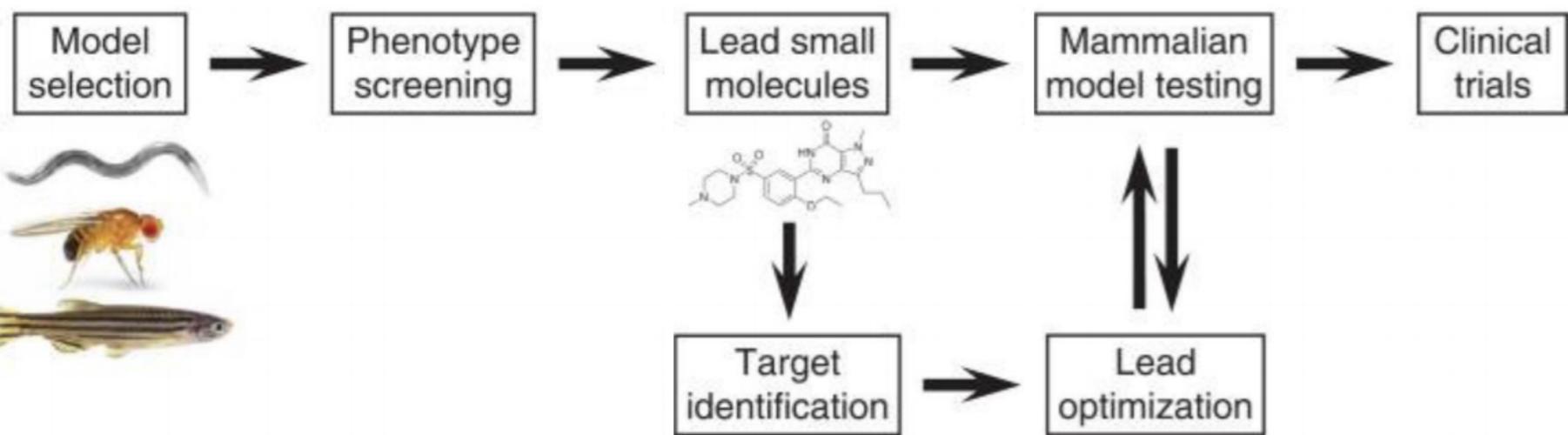
How do you conduct a forward chemical screen?



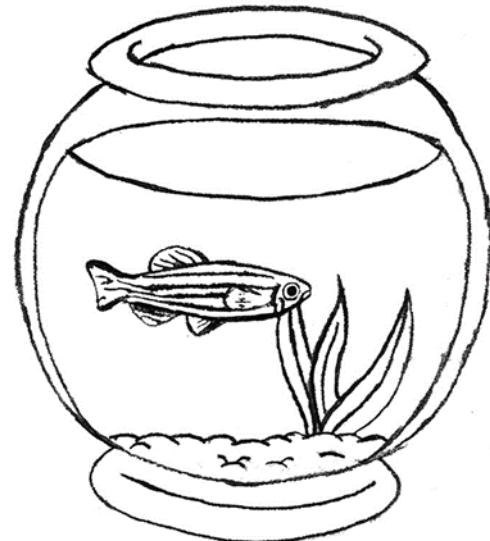
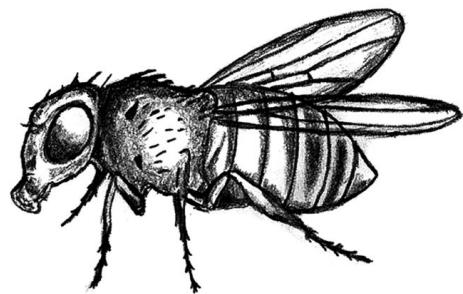
How do you conduct a reverse chemical screen?



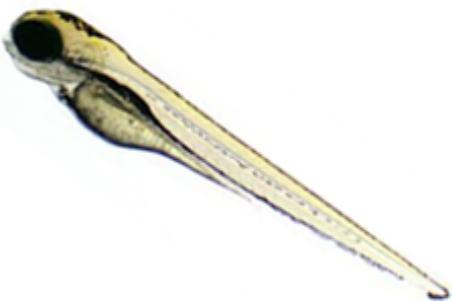
How would you use a model organism in a chemical screen?



What are the best model organisms for chemical genetics?

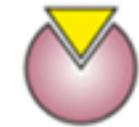


What are the advantages of using zebrafish?

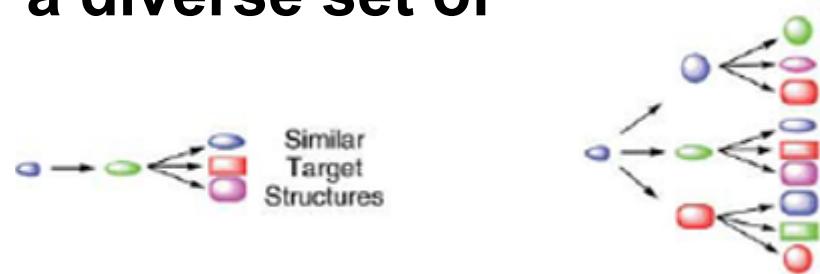


Chemical Genetics Summary

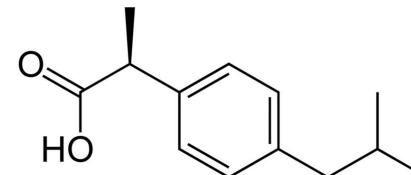
Used to study protein-molecule interactions



Utilizes chemical libraries to screen for either focused interactions, or a diverse set of interactions



Can point towards possible molecular therapeutic drugs



DHODH modulates transcriptional elongation in the Neural Crest and Melanoma

Letter, 2011

Richard Mark White^{1,2}, Jennifer Cech¹, Sutheera Ratanasirintrawoot¹, Charles Y. Lin^{3,4}, Peter B. Rahl³, Christopher J. Burke¹, Erin Langdon¹, Matthew L. Tomlinson⁵, Jack Mosher⁶, Charles Kaufman^{1,2}, Frank Chen⁷, Hannah K. Long⁸, Martin Kramer⁹, Sumon Datta¹, Donna Neuberg¹⁰, Scott Granter¹¹, Richard A. Young^{3,4}, Sean Morrison⁶, Grant N. Wheeler⁵ & Leonard I. Zon¹

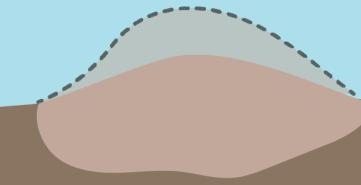
What is melanoma?

Four Types of Melanoma



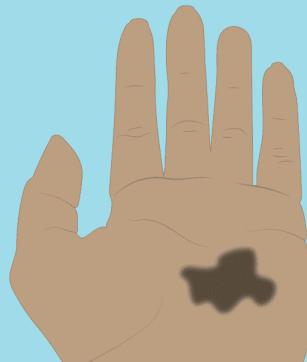
Superficial spreading

Typically begins as dark spot that is asymmetric, has irregular borders, or changes color



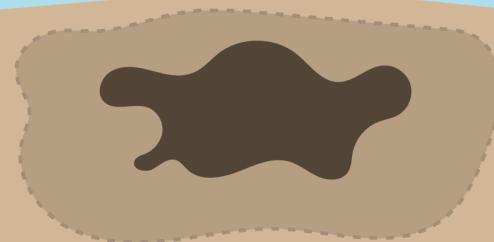
Nodular melanoma

Starts as a raised spot—dark or light—and grows vertically



Acral lentiginous

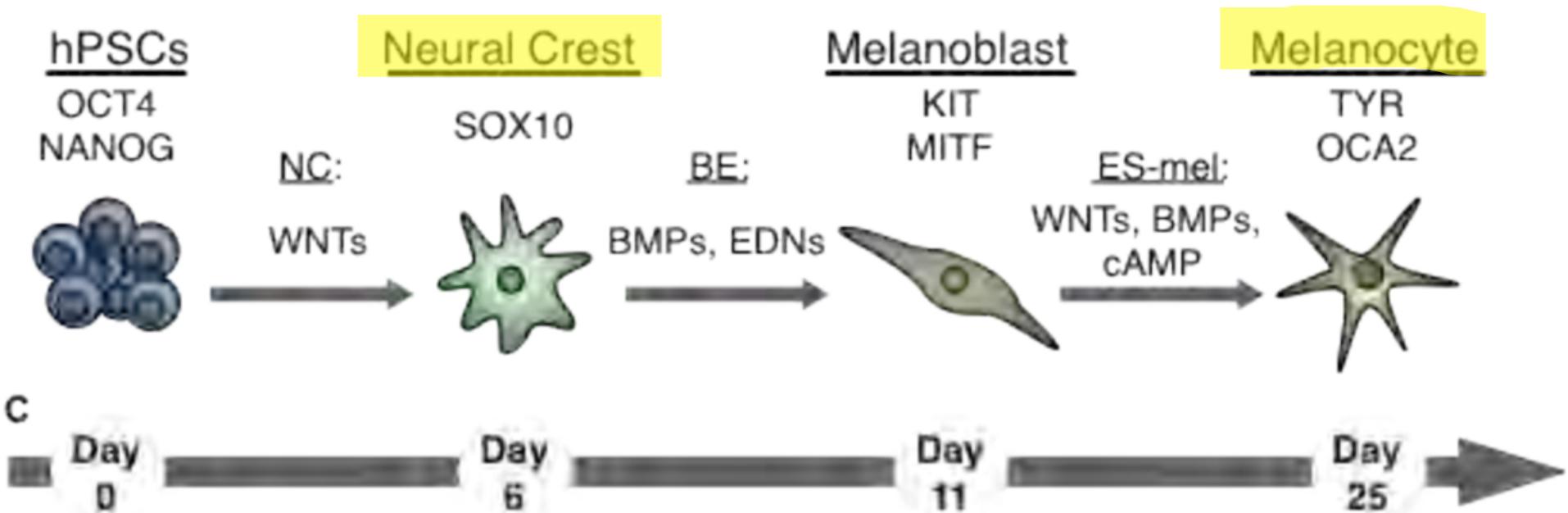
Appears as irregular growth or patch on palms of hands or soles of feet. Changes color and size



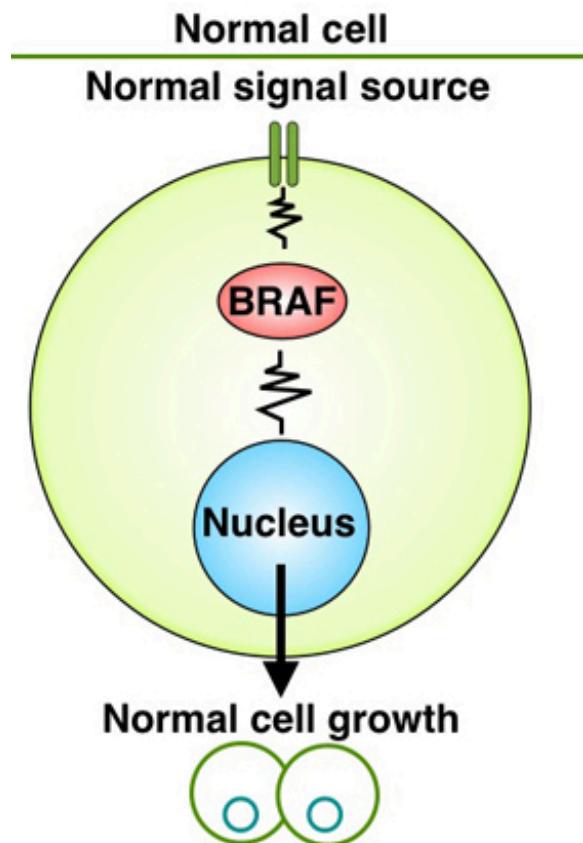
Lentigo maligna

Starts as an irregularly-shaped tan or brown spot, growing slowly over years. It may become raised or change colors

Where do melanocytes originate?

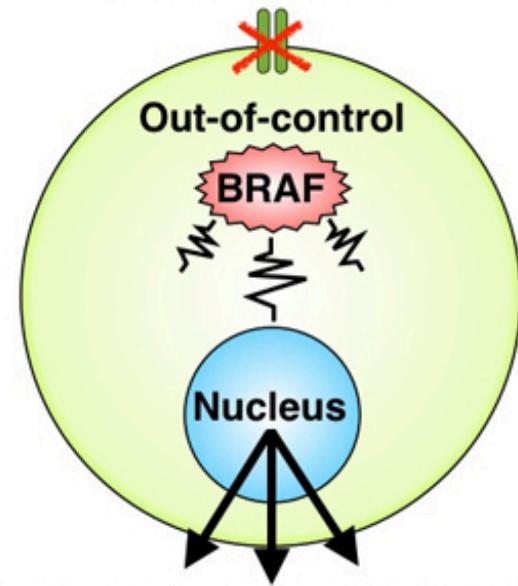


What gene is often mutated in melanoma?

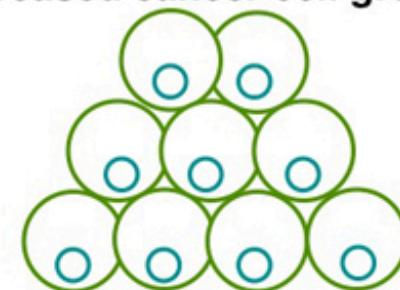


BRAF mutation-positive melanoma cell

Normal signal source



BRAF



What mutation in
BRAF is commonly
found in melanoma?
V600E

How did they use zebrafish to identify the transcriptional programs necessary for neural crest development?

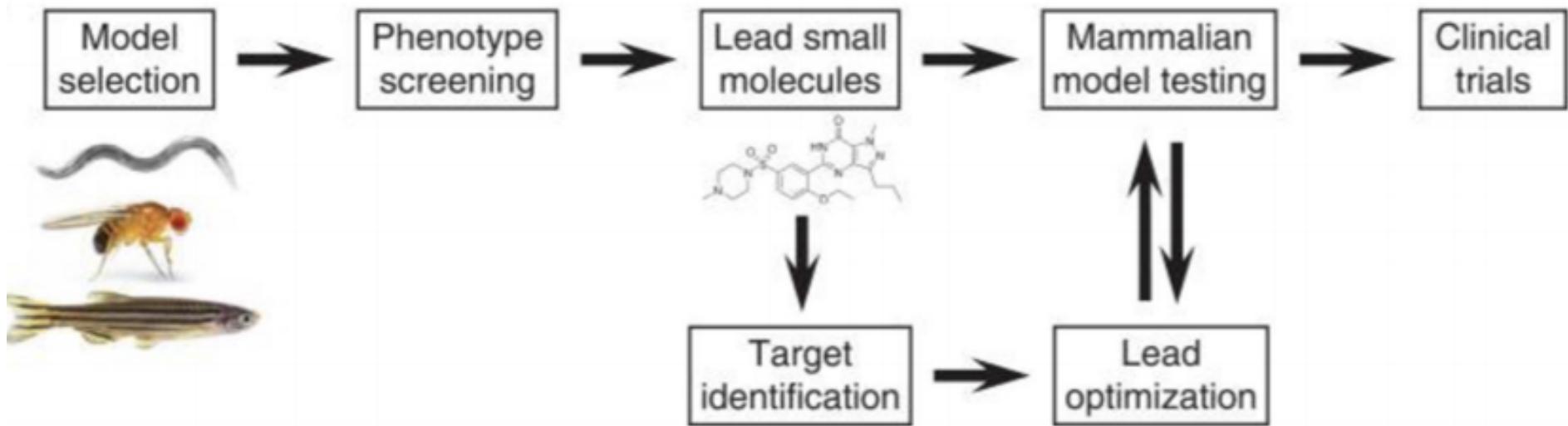


Fig 1a: What is the BRAF mutation in zebrafish?

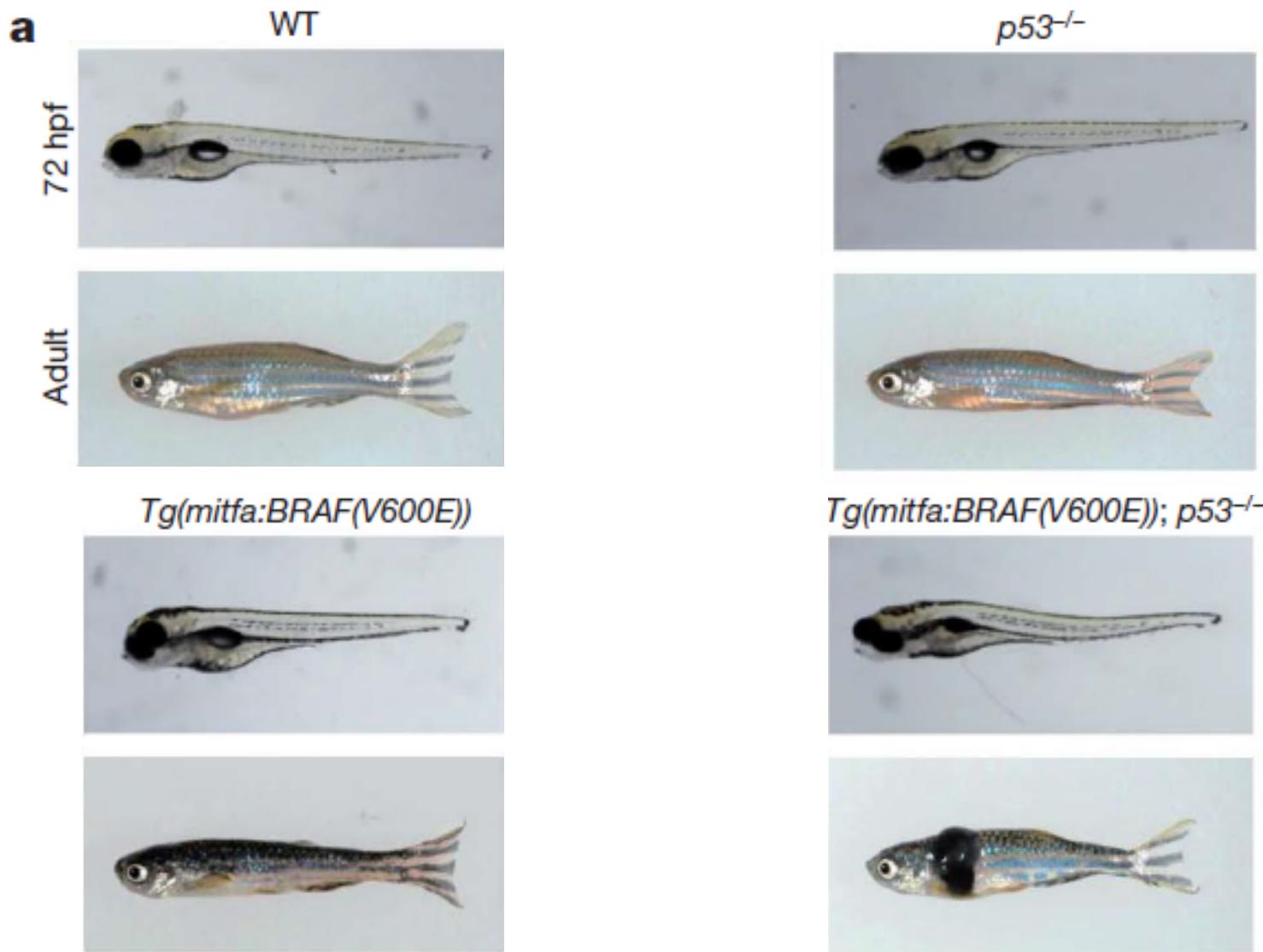


Fig 1b: What did the genetics screens tell us?

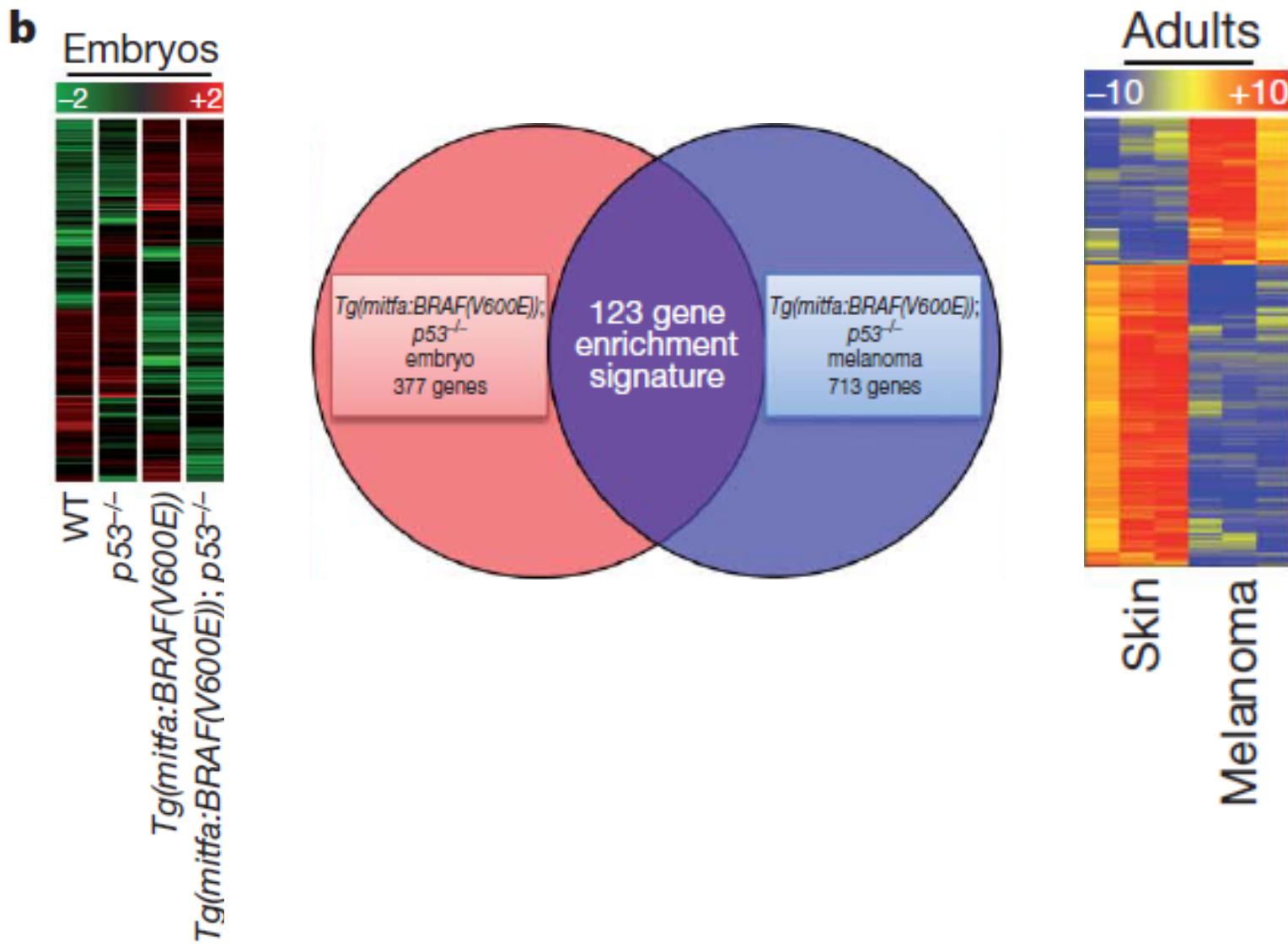
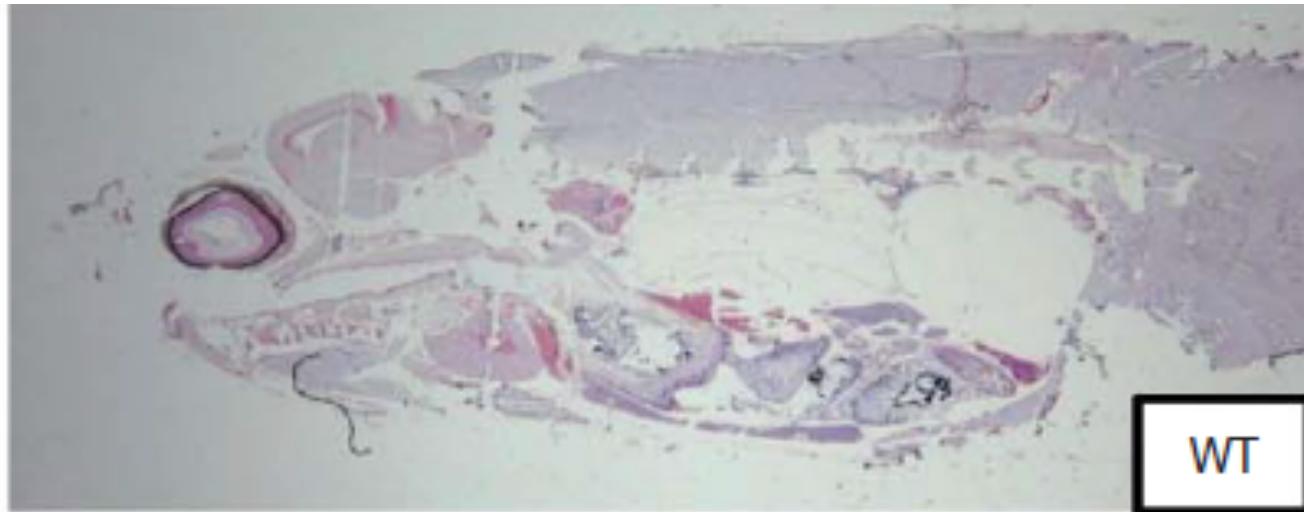
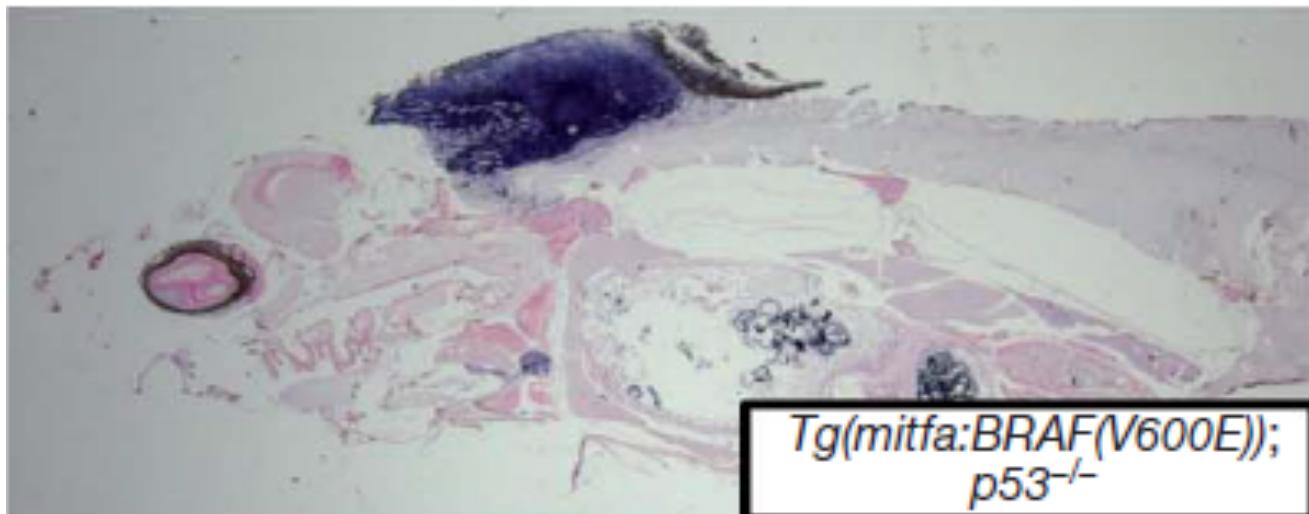


Fig 1C: What alterations in neural crest development did they observe in BRAF/p53 double mutants?

c



WT



Tg(mitfa:BRAF(V600E));
p53^{-/-}

DHODH Pathway

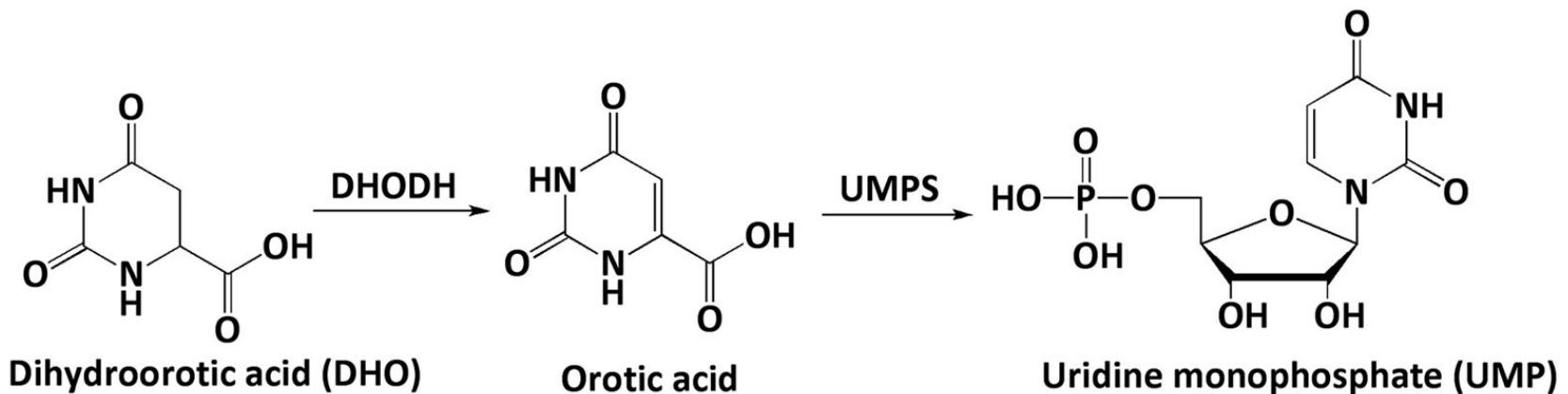


Fig. 2a: What suppresses neural crest development?

a

DMSO



NSC210627 40 μm



Leflunomide 6.5 μm



What is the impact of this treatment?

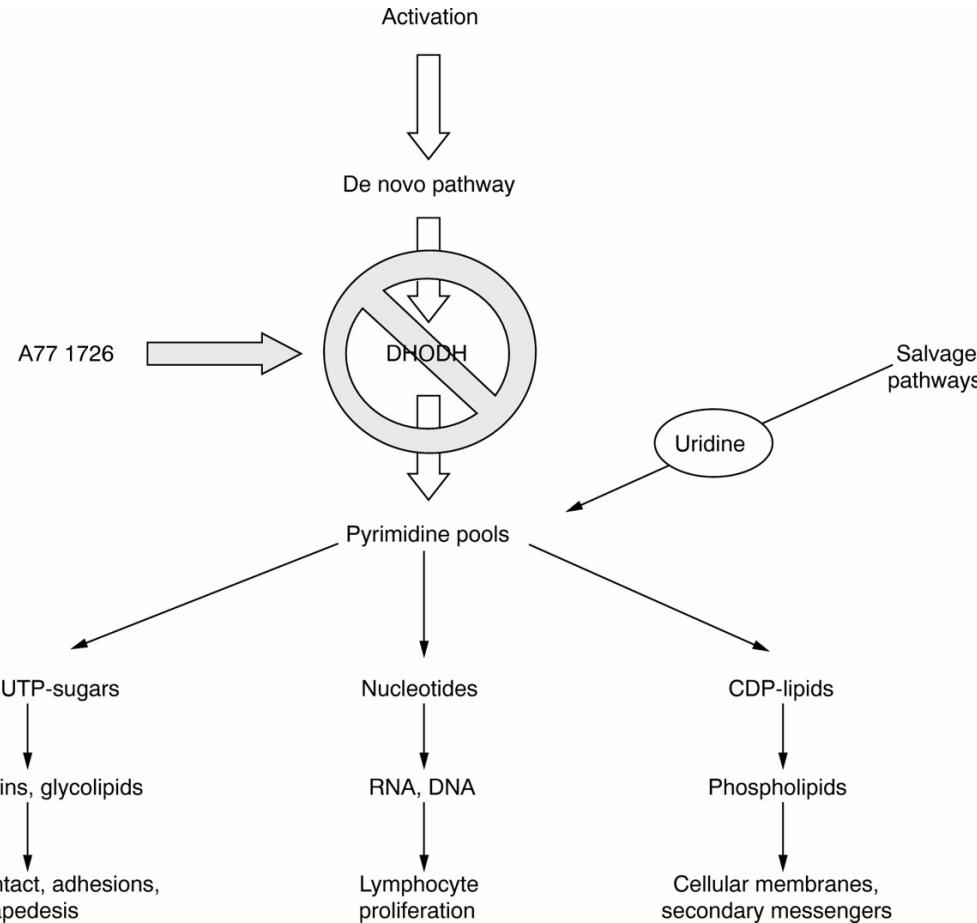


Fig. 2b,c,d: How does the drug effect neural crest derivatives?

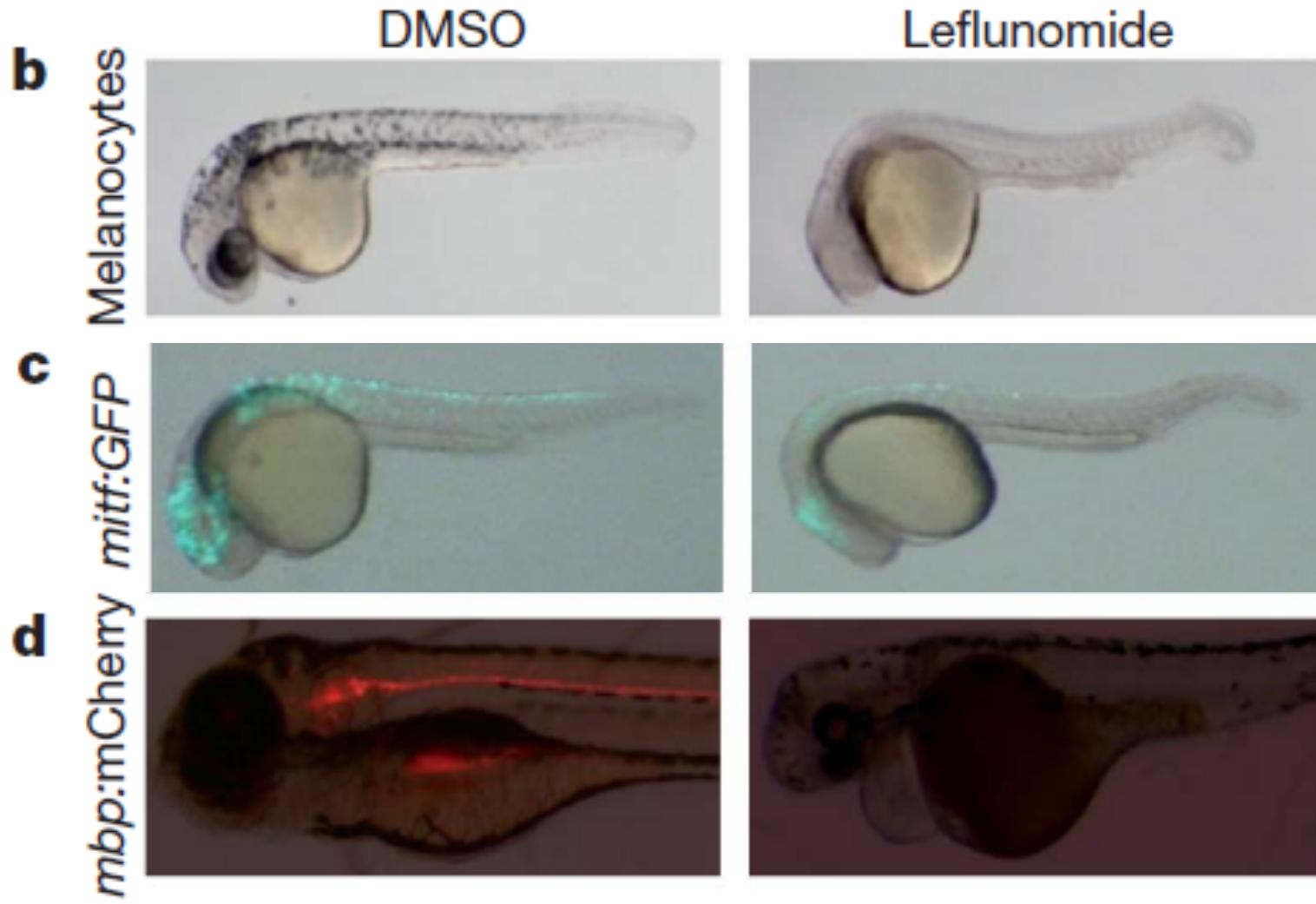


Fig. 2e: Does the amount of drug have an impact on multipotent daughter cell count?

e

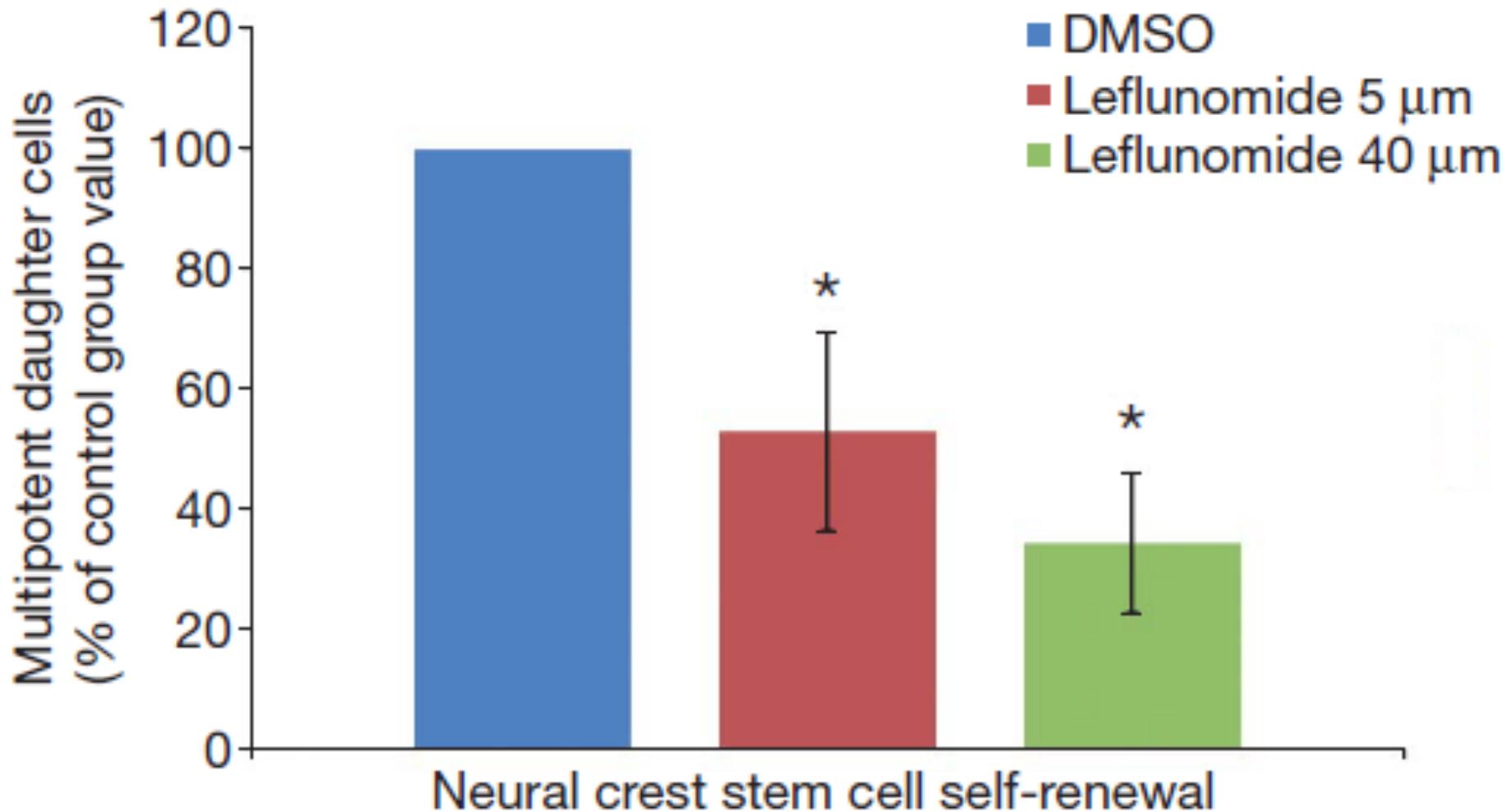
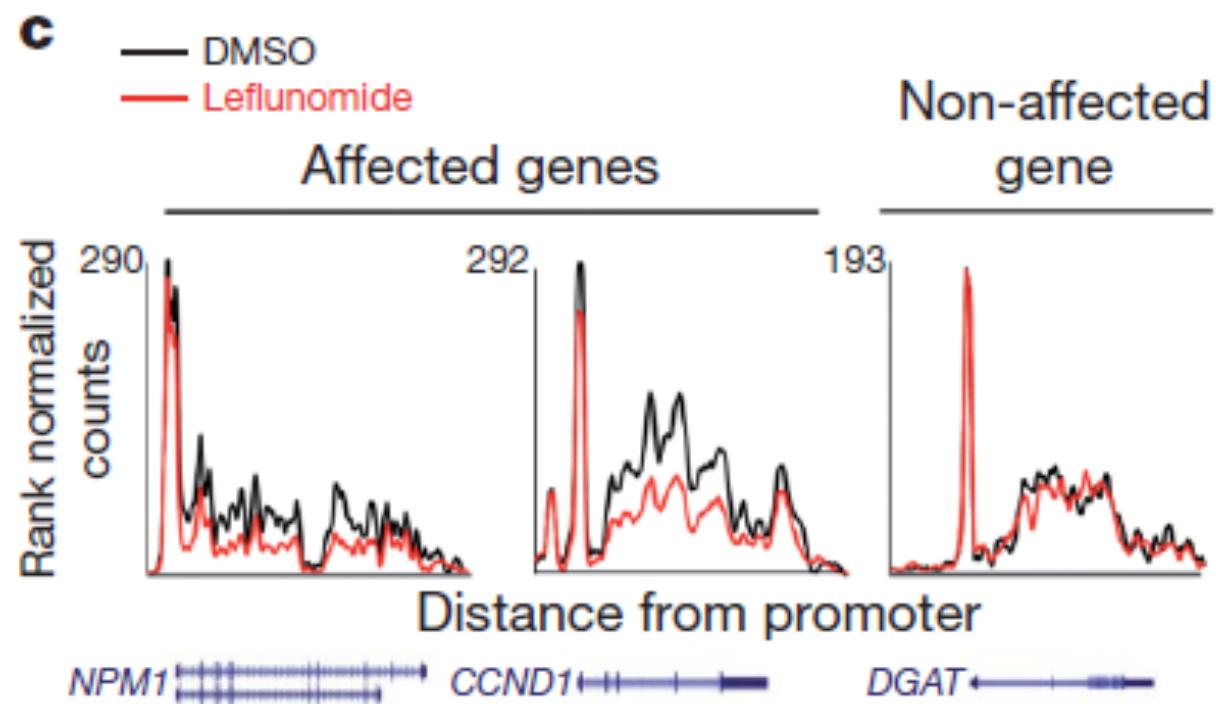
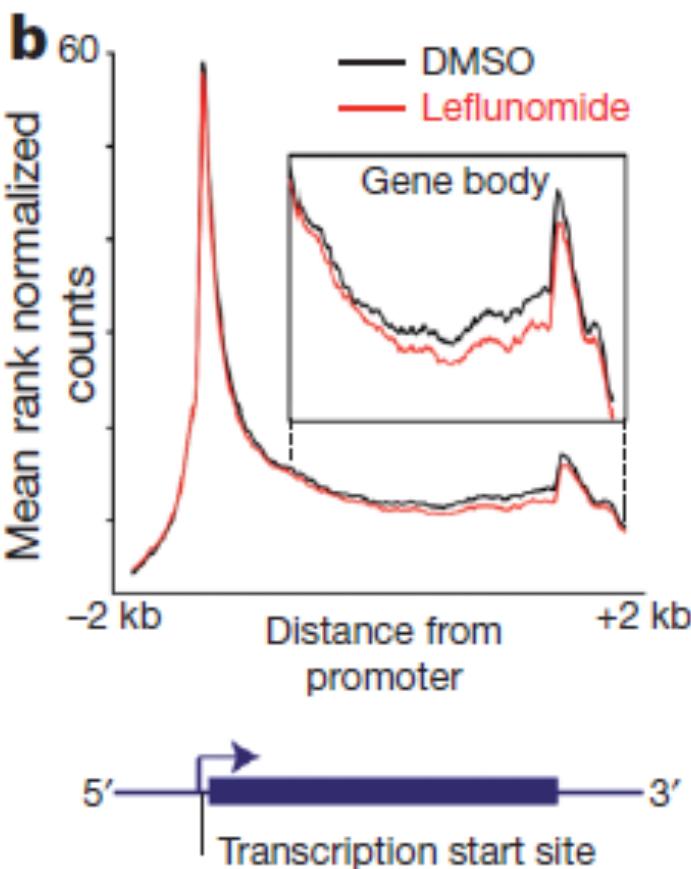


Fig. 3a: Does the drug have an impact on transcriptional elongation?



How do DHODH and BRAF interact?

BRAF (V600e)

ERK2

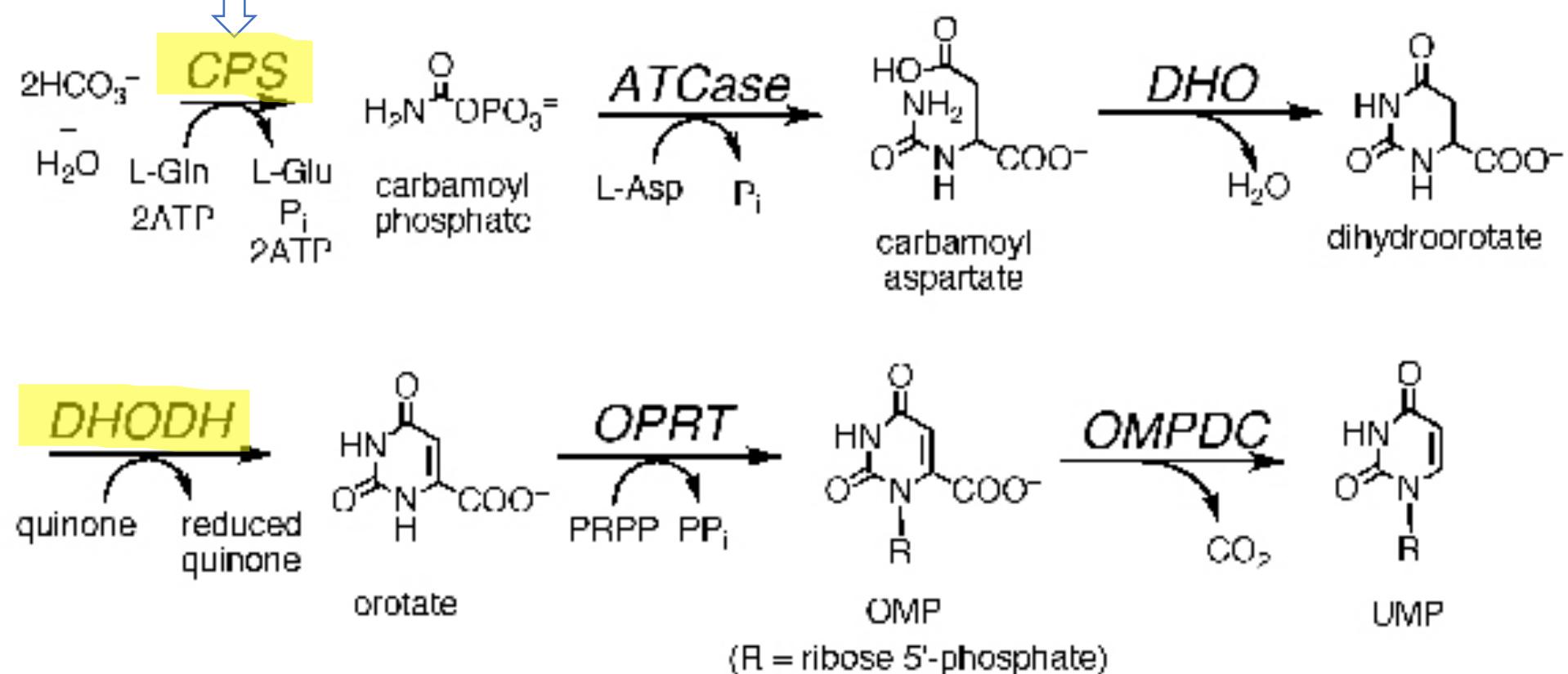
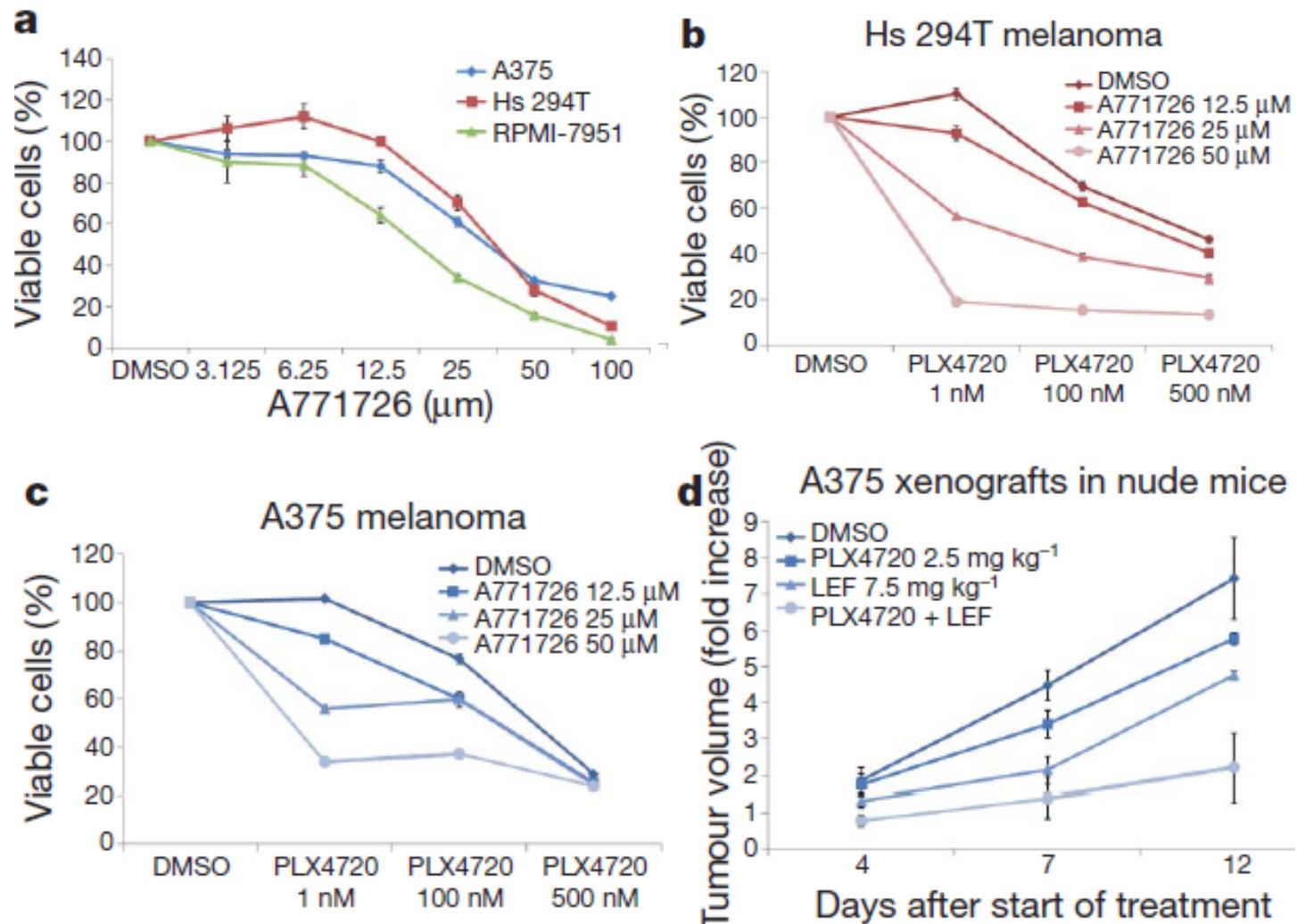
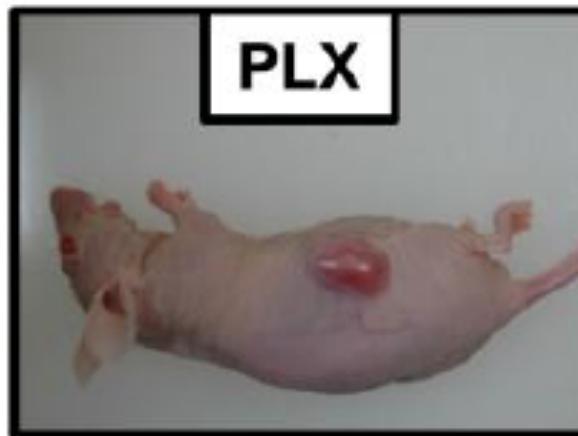


Fig. 4: Can the combination of drugs be more effective than used alone?

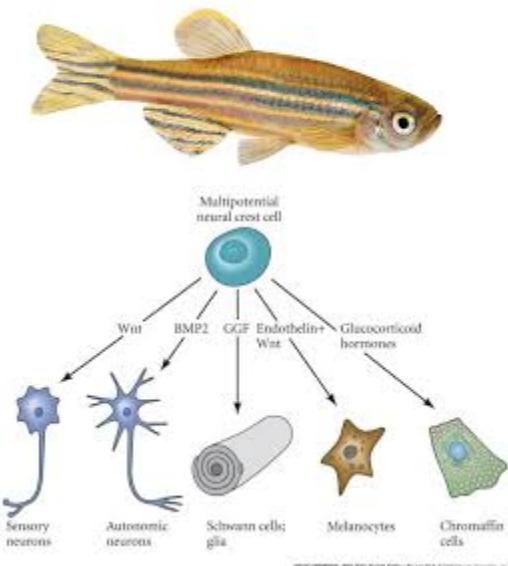


Treatment in Mice

A375 xenografts at day 12 post treatment



Summary



- Zebrafish is a good model organism to use in the study of human disease.
- DHODH inhibitor acts on all neural crest derivatives and not just melanocytes.
- The drug leflunomide acts as versatile chemical in tandem with a BRAF inhibitor to slow down melanoma growth.



Future Directions

- Human Trials:
side effects,
effectiveness.



References

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- <https://www.google.com/url?sa=i&url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.vetrxdirect.com%2Fproduct%2Fview%2Fleflunomide-autoimmune-disease-med-rx&psig=AOvVaw2jyNVTeOVrE3j4R5Pnz0in&ust=1583804403472000&source=images&cd=vfe&ved=0CAIQjRxqFwoTCJDd3qihjOgCFQAAAAAdAAAAABAD>
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