



Protein complex identification using TAP tags

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Overview

Why are protein complexes important?

What is affinity purification?

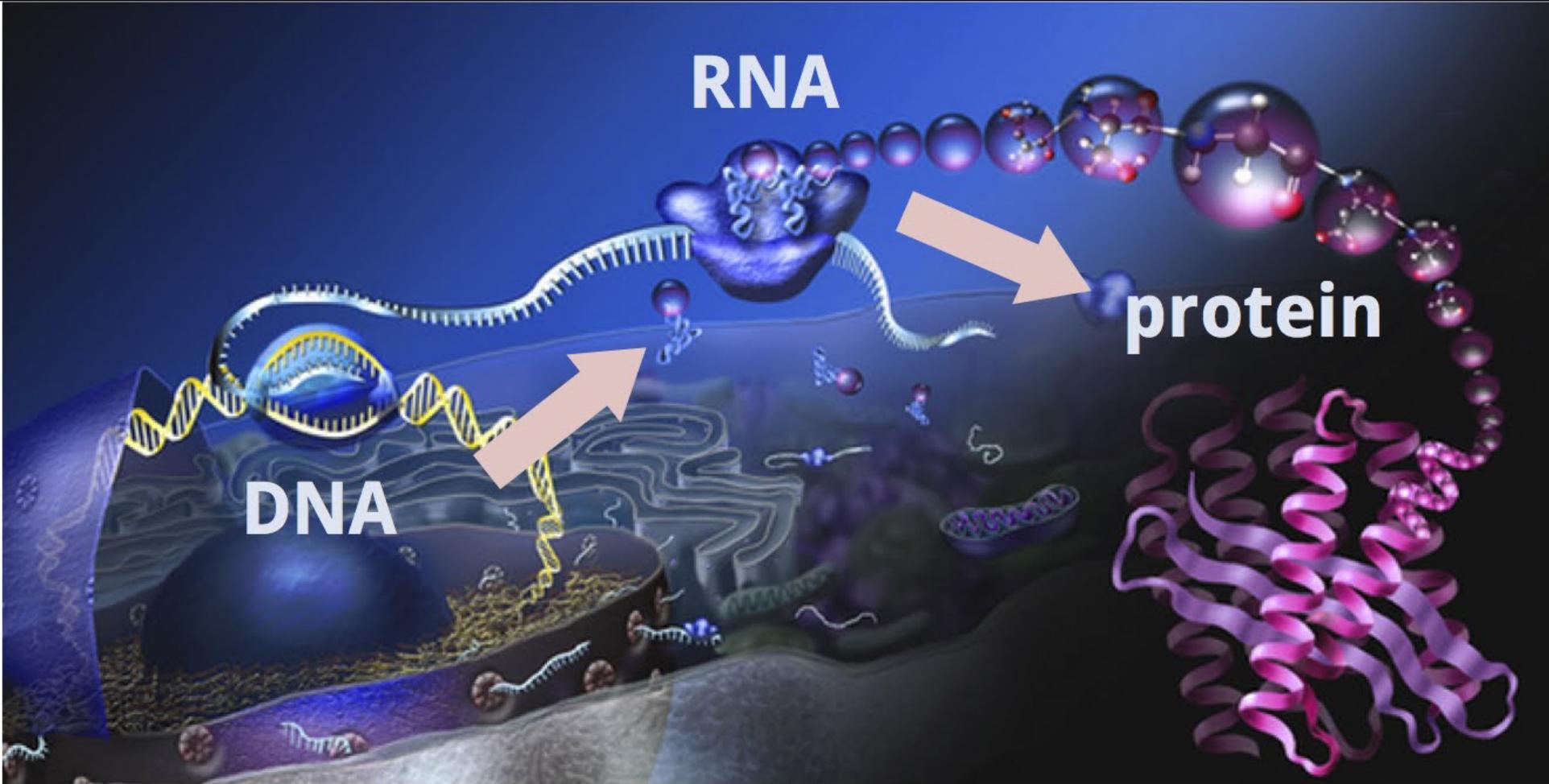
What types of affinity purification exist?

What is tandem affinity purification (TAP)?

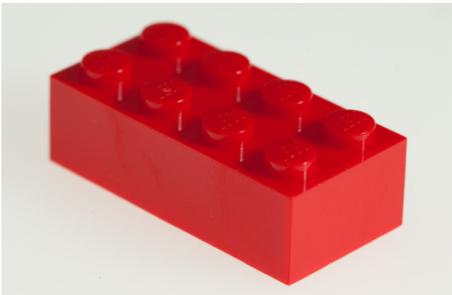
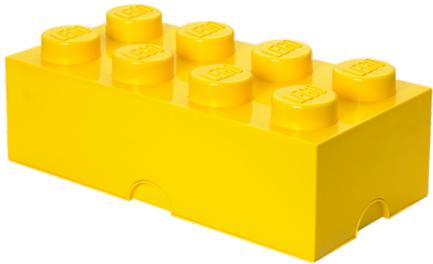
What are advantages/disadvantages of TAP?

How can TAP be used in our project?

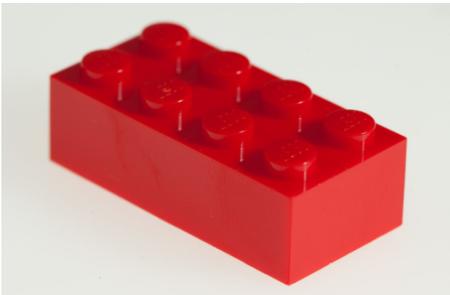
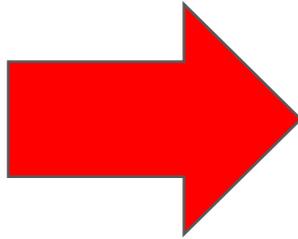
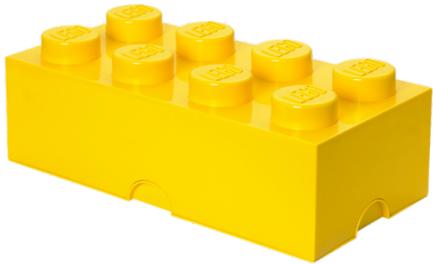
Why are protein networks important?



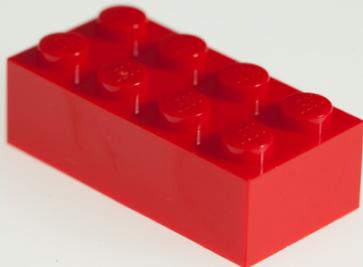
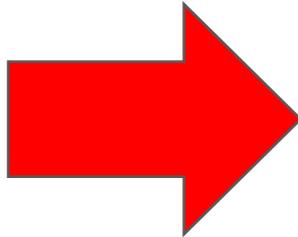
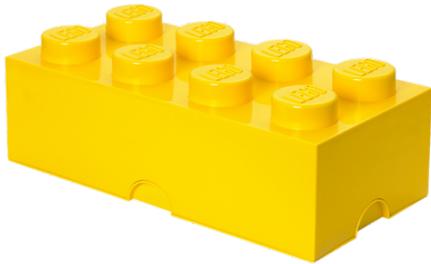
Why are protein interactions important?



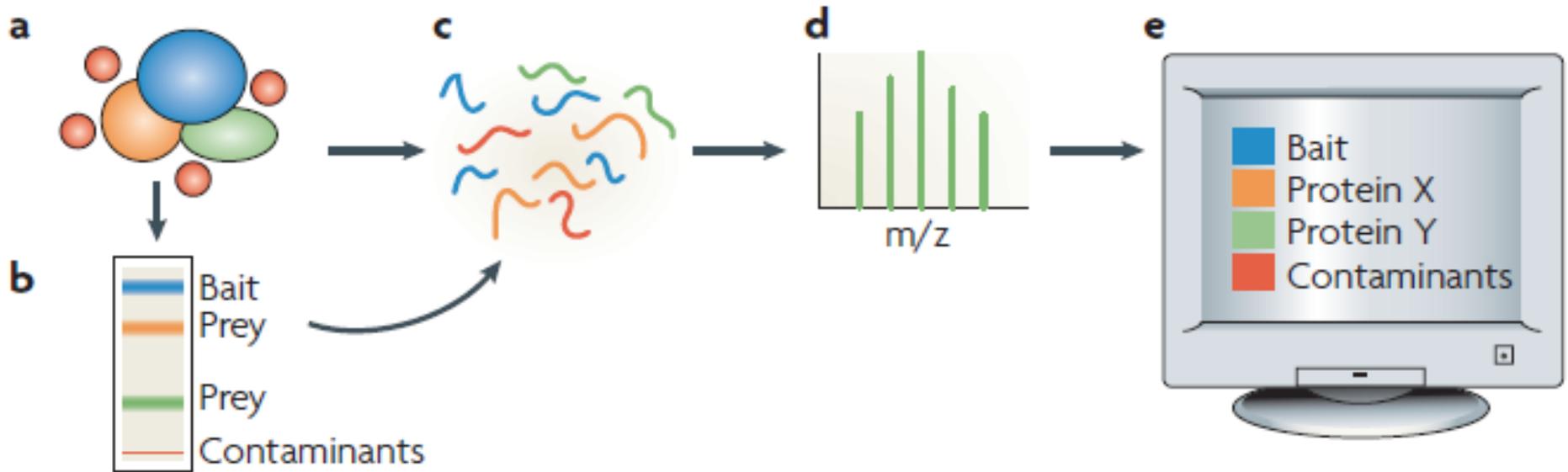
Why are protein interactions important?



Why are protein interactions important?

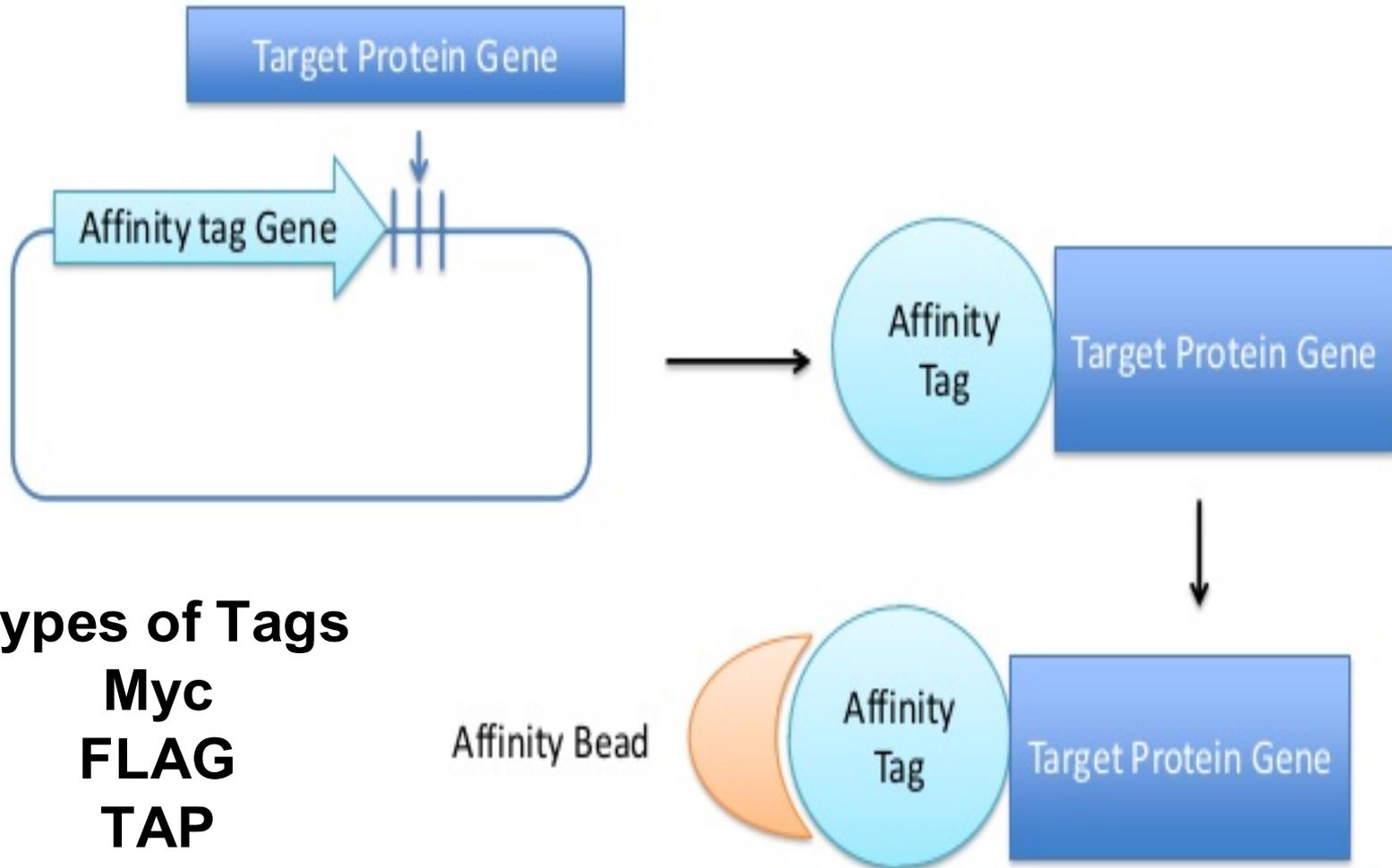


How do you identify protein complexes?



Use affinity purification and mass spectrometry!

What is an affinity tag?

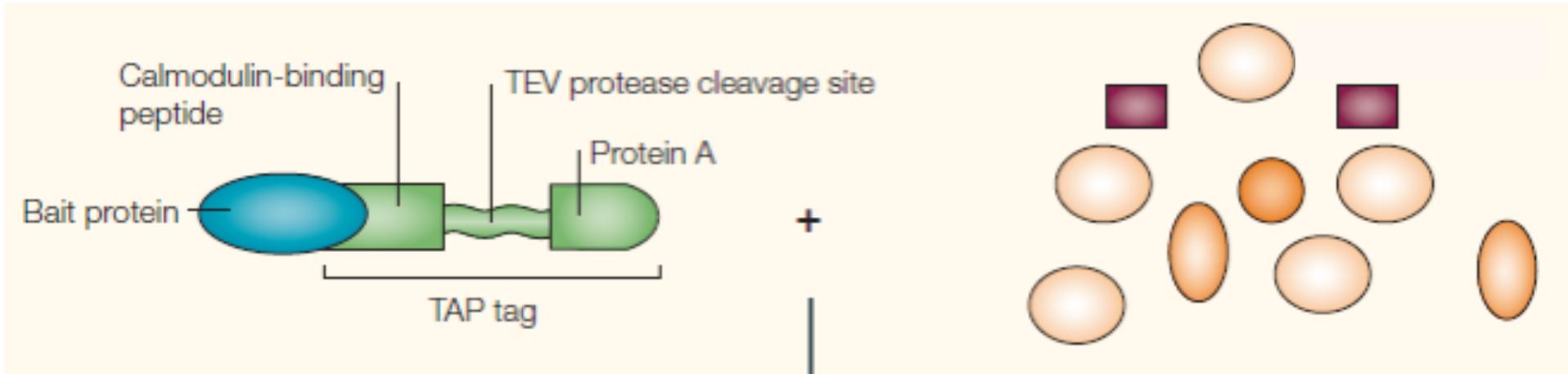


Types of Tags

Myc
FLAG
TAP

Affinity Bead

What is a **T**andem **A**ffinity **P**urification (**TAP**) tag?

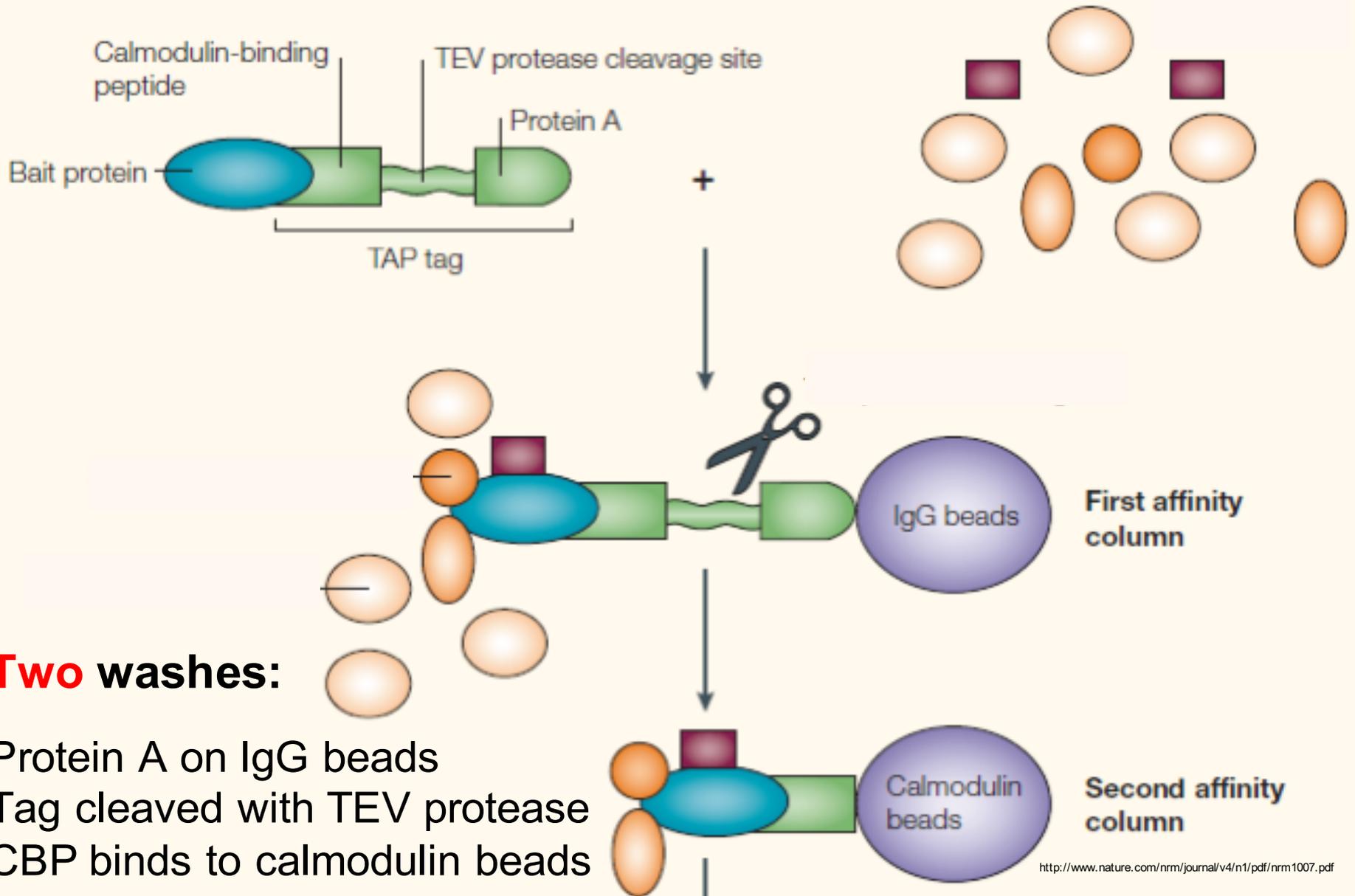


Two tag process:

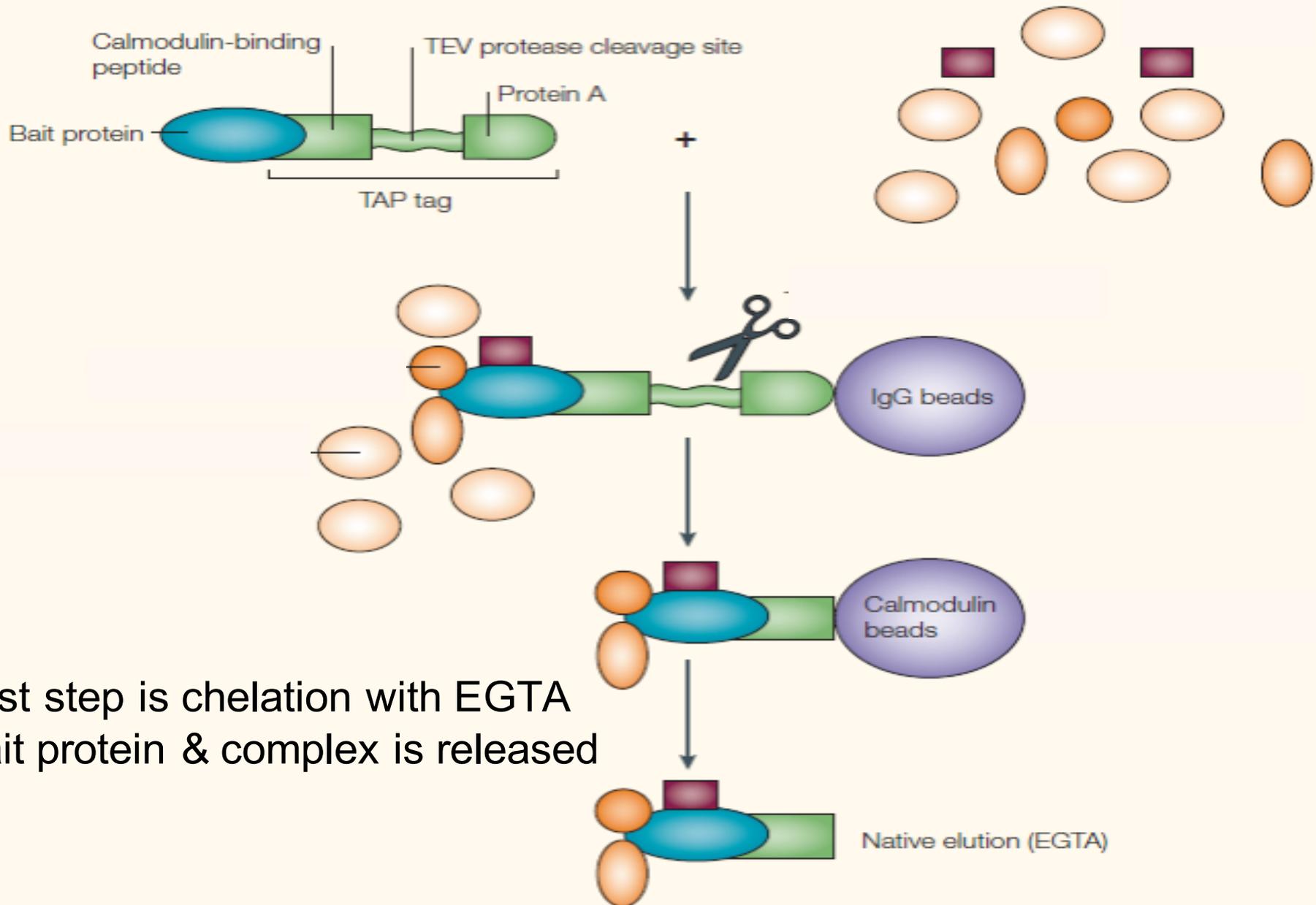
Protein A = distal tag

Calmodulin Binding Protein = proximal tag

What is a **T**andem **A**ffinity **P**urification (**TAP**) tag?

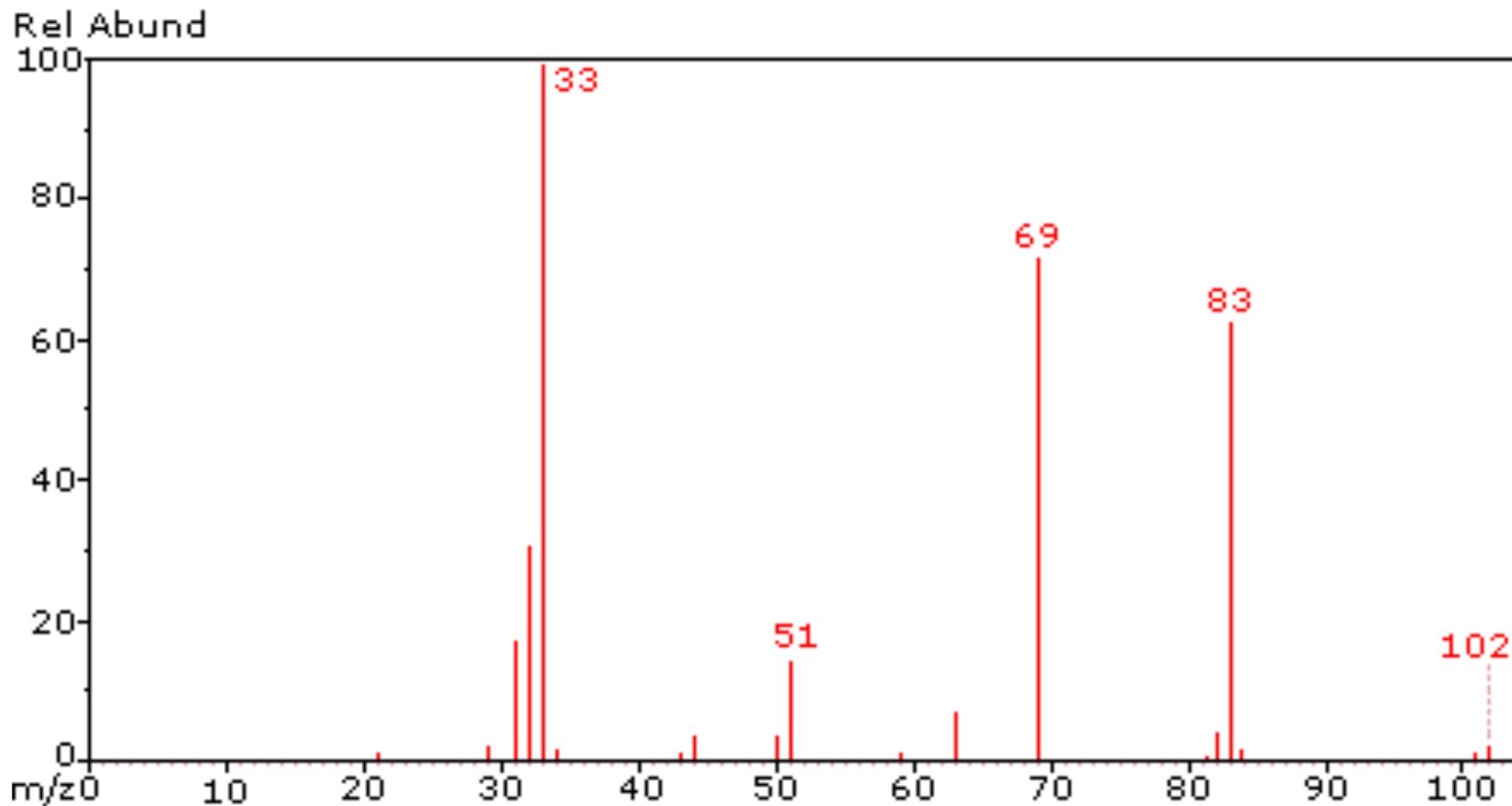


What is a **T**andem **A**ffinity **P**urification (**TAP**) tag?



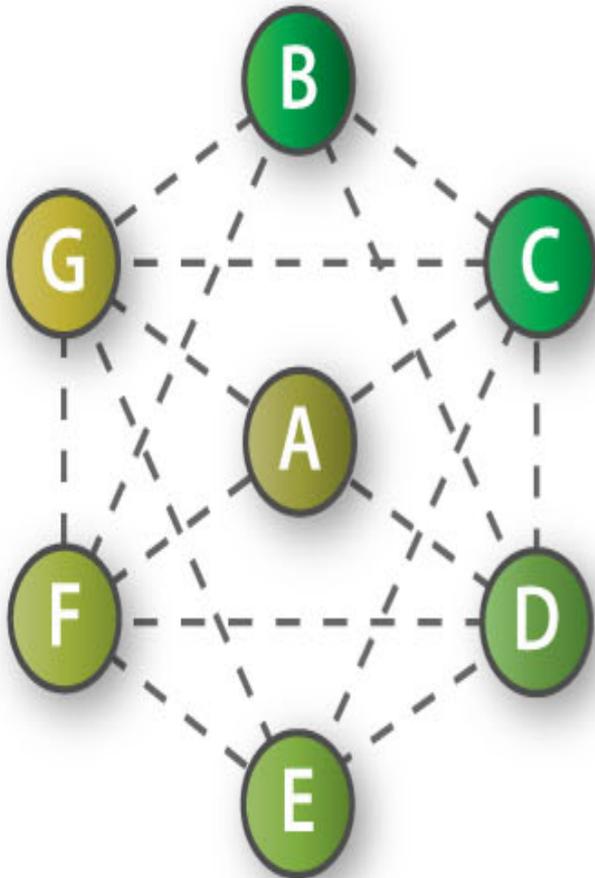
Last step is chelation with EGTA
Bait protein & complex is released

Step 2: How do you identify proteins?



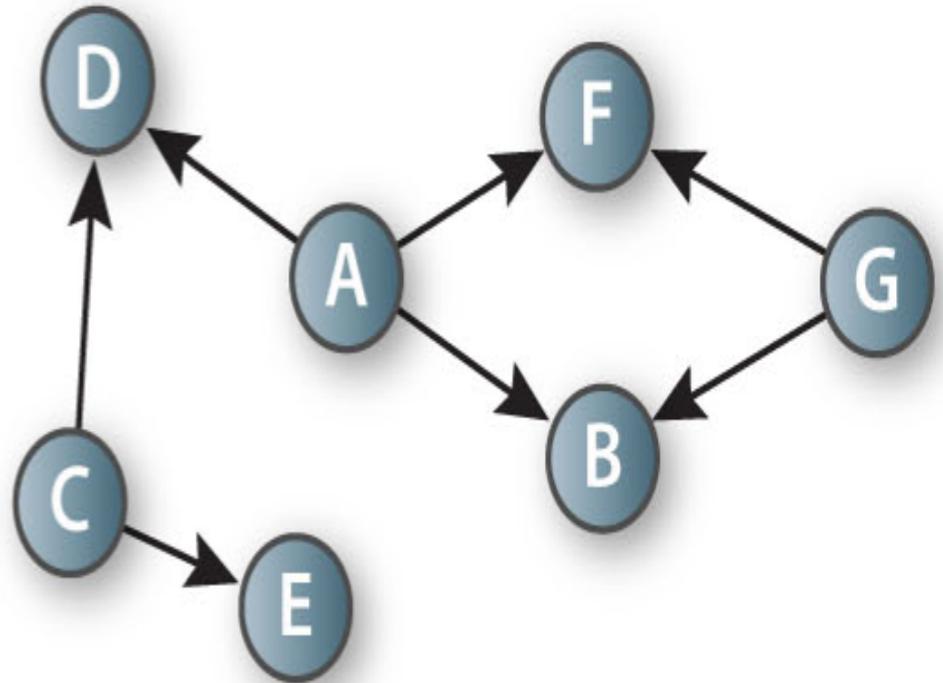
How does this compare to yeast 2-hybrid?

TAP



Y2H

vs.



What are dis/advantages compared to Y2H?

What are dis/advantages compared to Y2H?

Advantages

- Looks at complete protein complex
- Rapid sequencing
- High-throughput compatible
- Weakly bound proteins
- Not confined to nucleus
- Higher success rate

Disadvantages

- Are all proteins in complex directly interacting?
- Unable to detect transient protein interactions
- Need expensive equipment for MS
- Hard to detect smaller peptides

Both Y2H and TAP experience false positives/negatives

False positives and negatives: How does TAP deal with them?

False positives and negatives: How does TAP deal with them?

False Positives

Dual approach tag with high-throughput data

False Negatives

Protein abundance

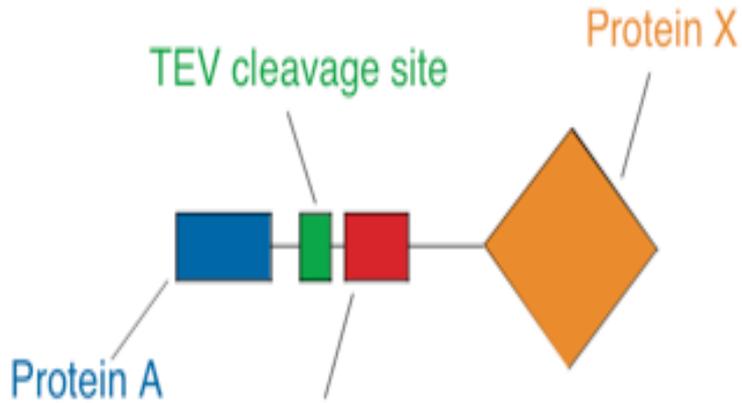
Test conditions

Fractionation

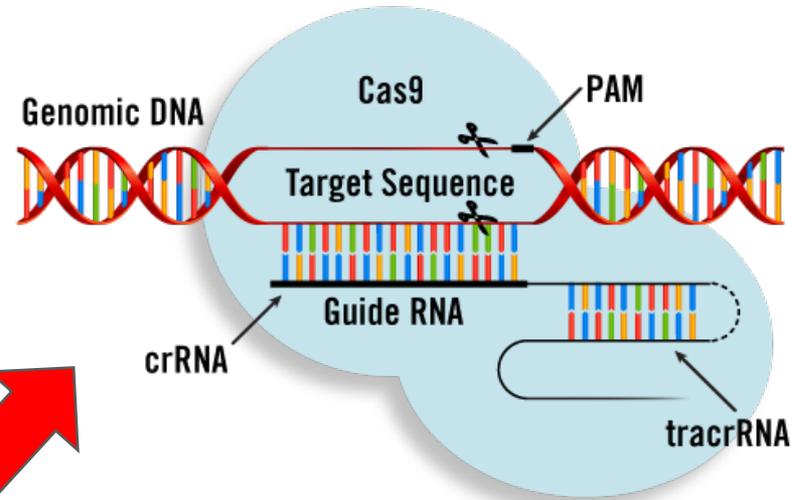
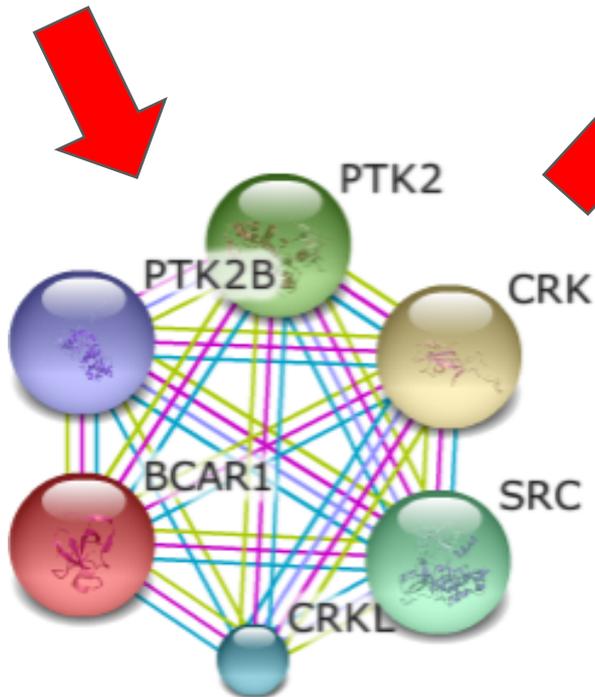
How can I use TAP-tag in my project?



How can I use TAP-tag in my project?



Calmodulin binding site



Functional organization of the yeast proteome by systematic analysis of protein complexes

Anne-Claude Gavin*, **Markus Bösche***, **Roland Krause***, **Paola Grandi***, **Martina Marzioch***, **Andreas Bauer***, **Jörg Schultz***, **Jens M. Rick***, **Anne-Marie Michon***, **Cristina-Maria Cruciat***, **Marita Remor***, **Christian Höfert***, **Malgorzata Schelder***, **Miro Brajenovic***, **Heinz Ruffner***, **Alejandro Merino***, **Karin Klein***, **Manuela Hudak***, **David Dickson***, **Tatjana Rudi***, **Volker Gnau***, **Angela Bauch***, **Sonja Bastuck***, **Bettina Huhse***, **Christina Leutwein***, **Marie-Anne Heurtier***, **Richard R. Copley†**, **Angela Edelmann***, **Erich Querfurth***, **Vladimir Rybin***, **Gerard Drewes***, **Manfred Raida***, **Tewis Bouwmeester***, **Peer Bork†**, **Bertrand Seraphin†‡**, **Bernhard Kuster***, **Gitte Neubauer*** & **Giulio Superti-Furga*†**

Figure 1a: Where are the complexes?

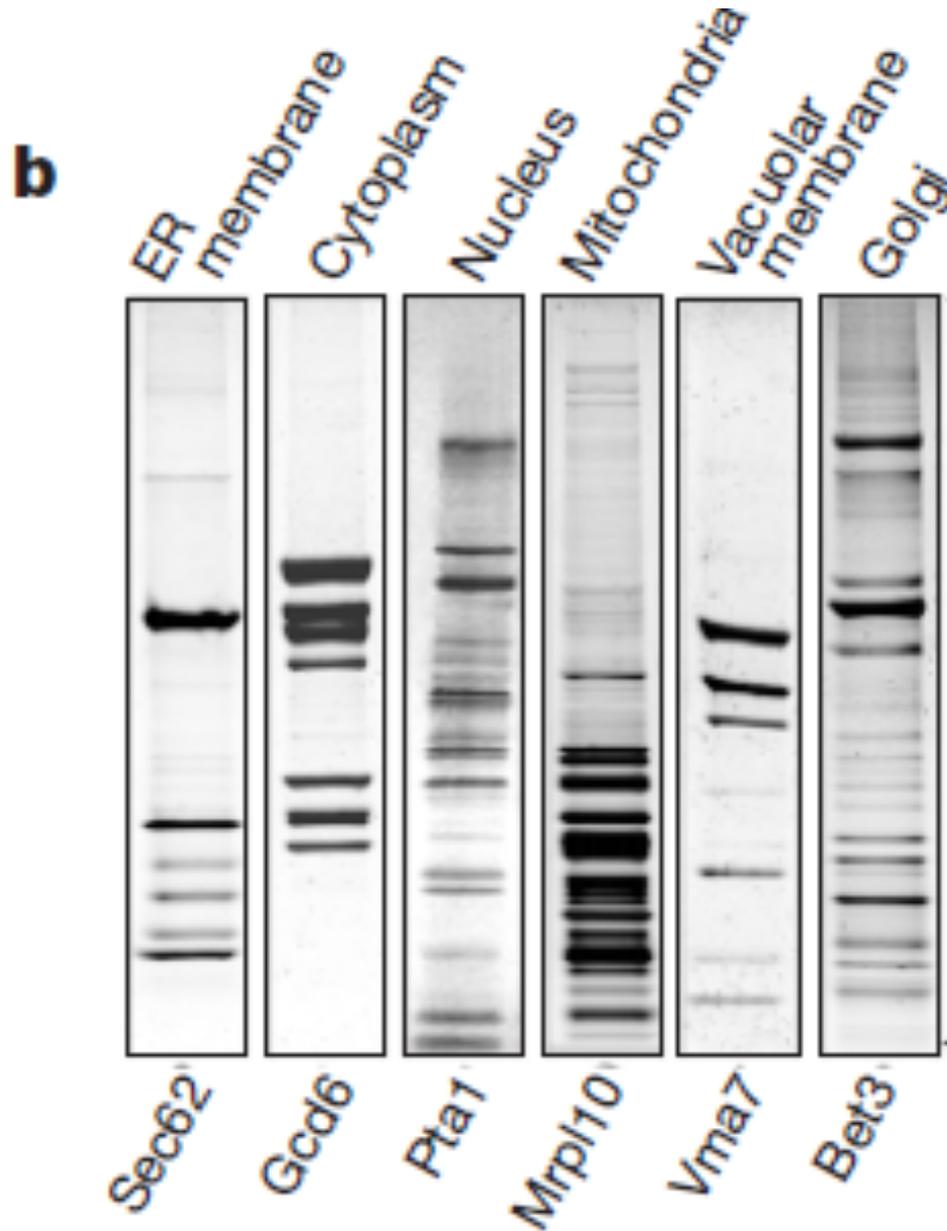


Figure 1c: How were protein complexes identified?

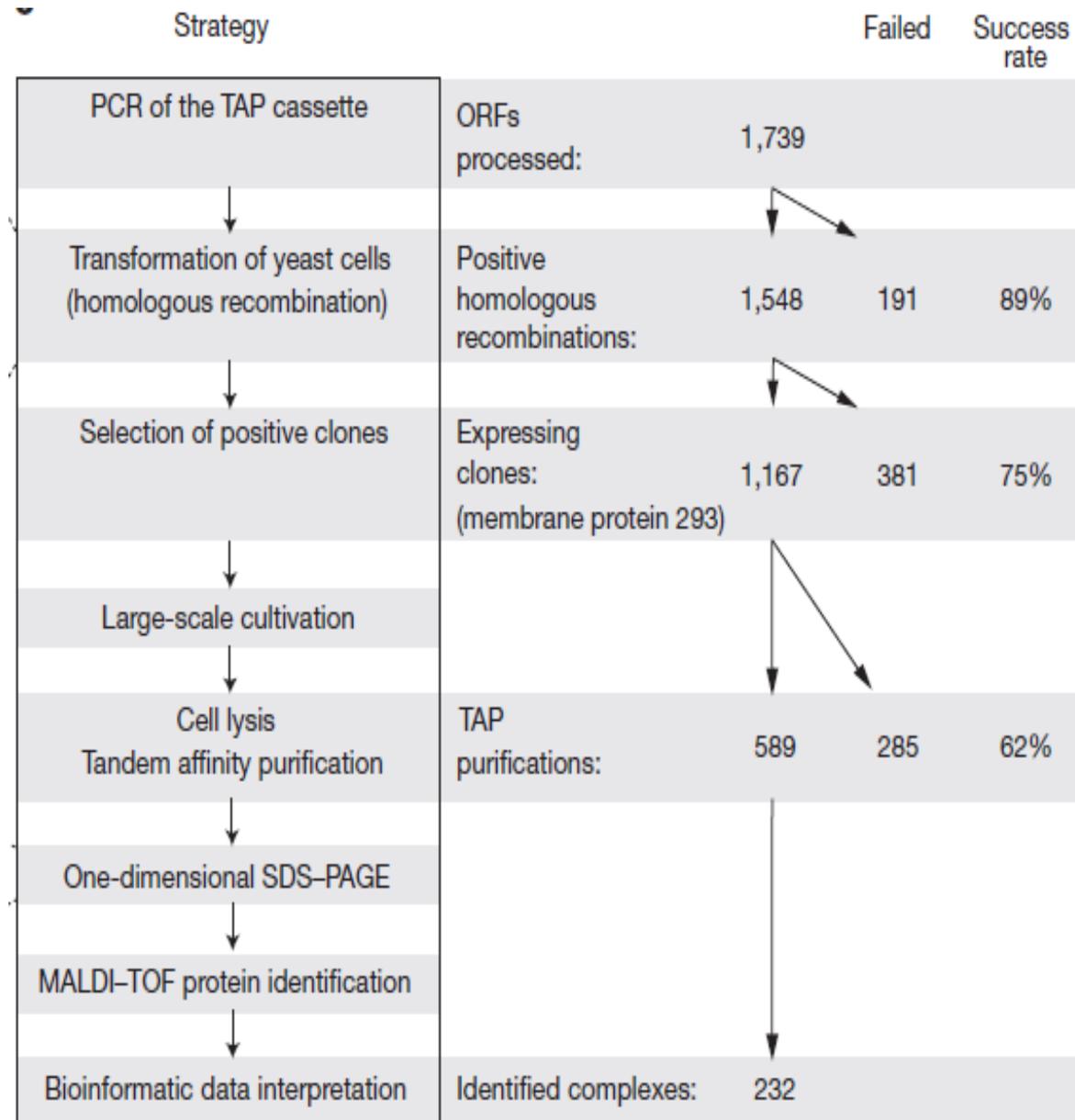


Figure 1c: How were protein complexes identified?

Strategy	Failed	Success rate
PCR of the TAP cassette	0/25	

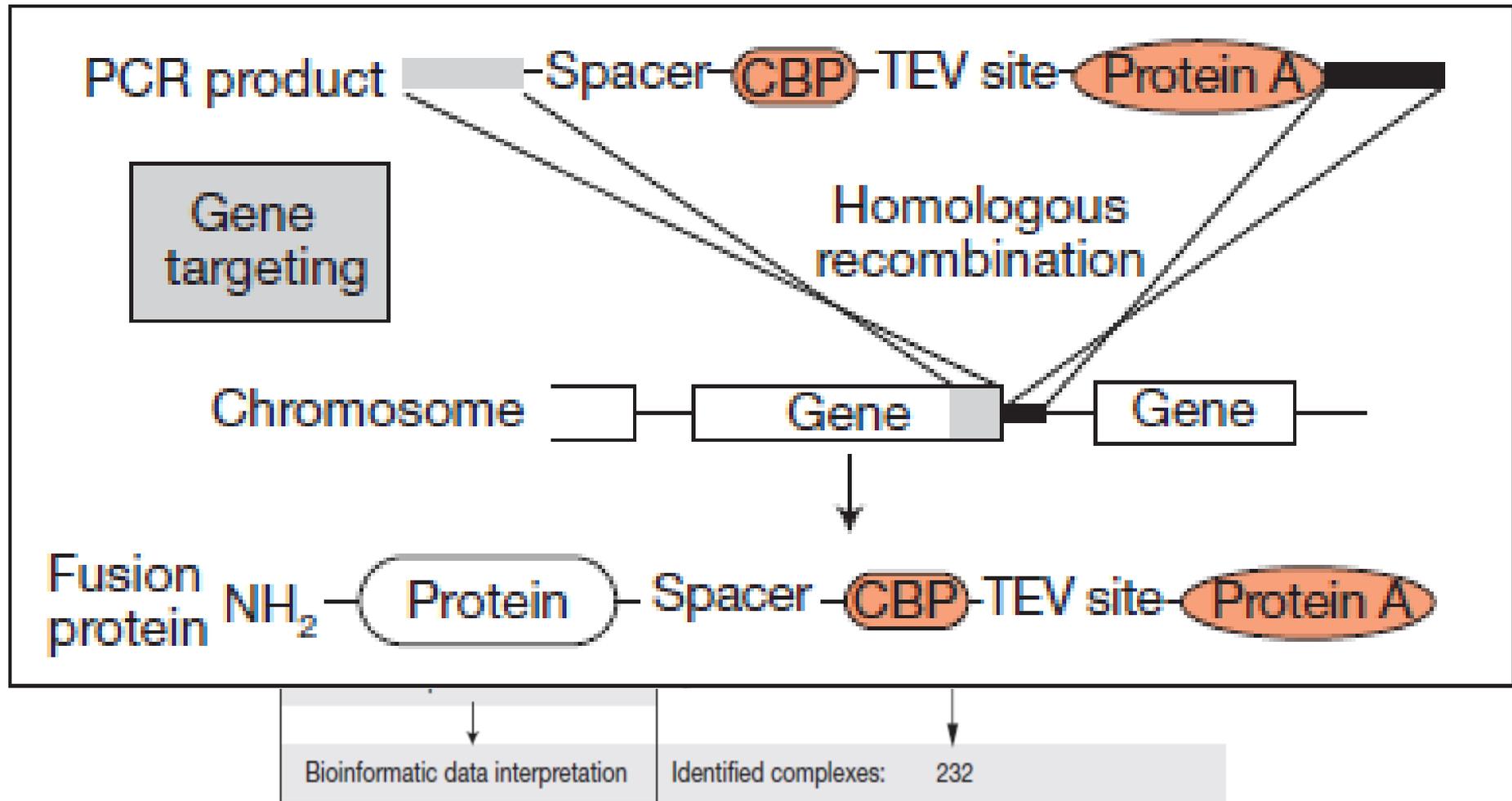


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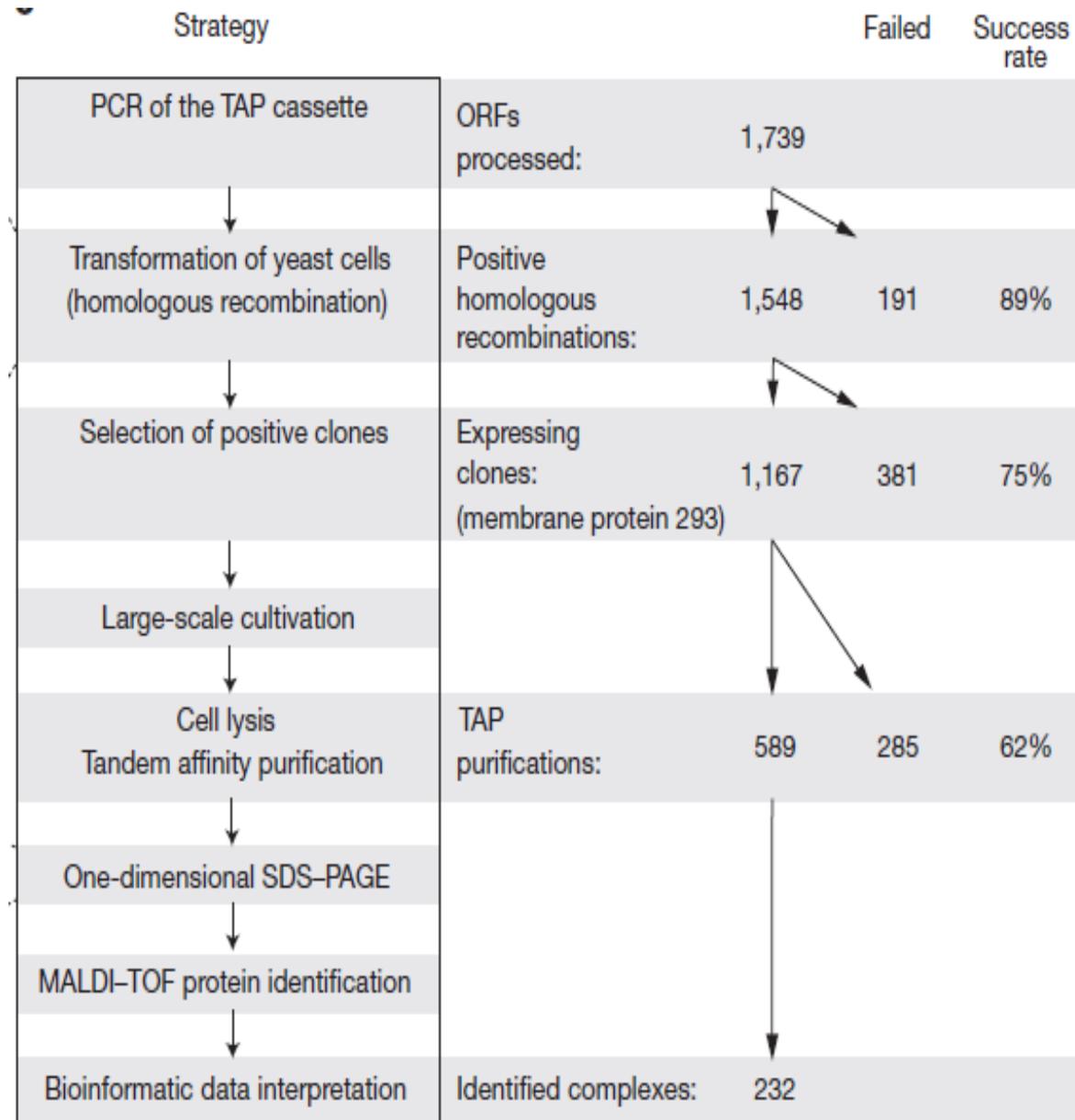


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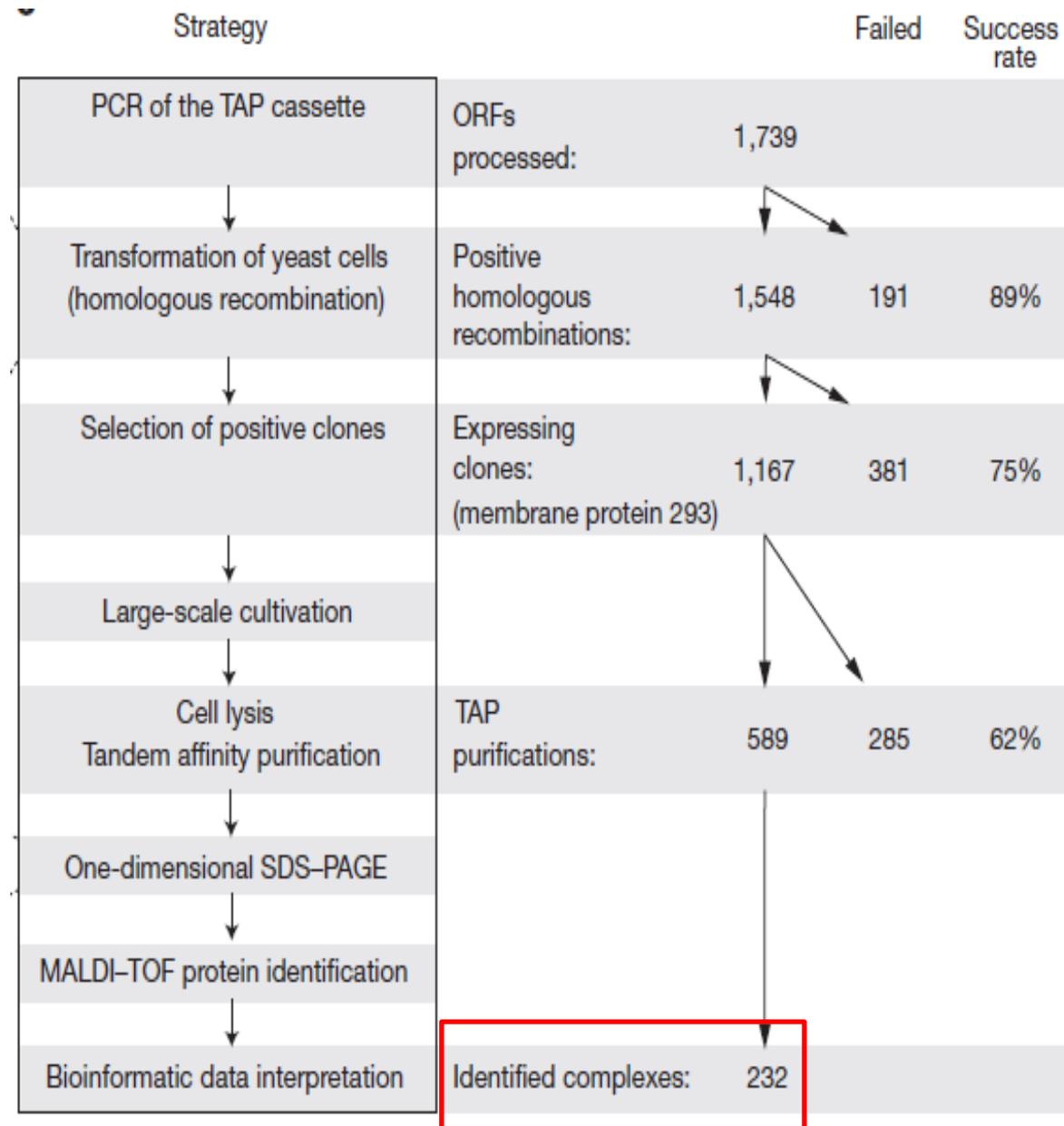
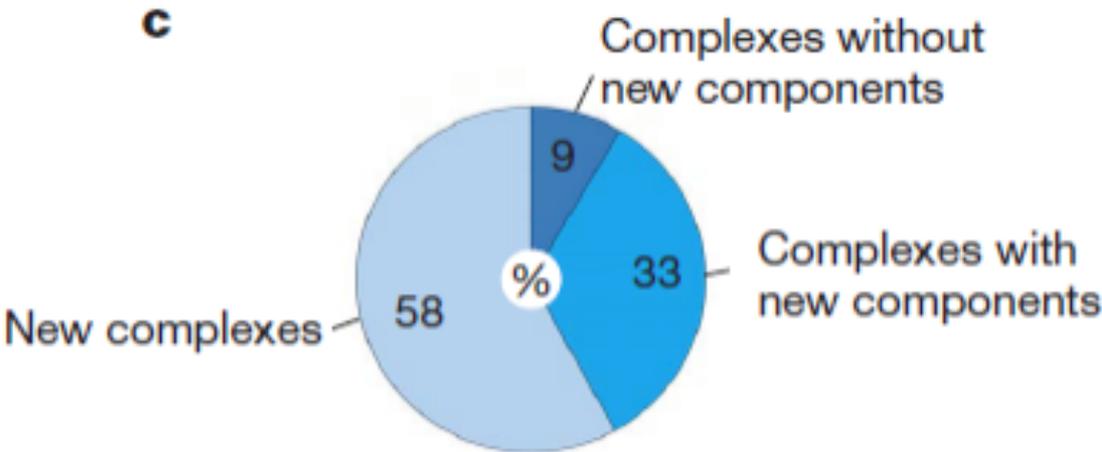
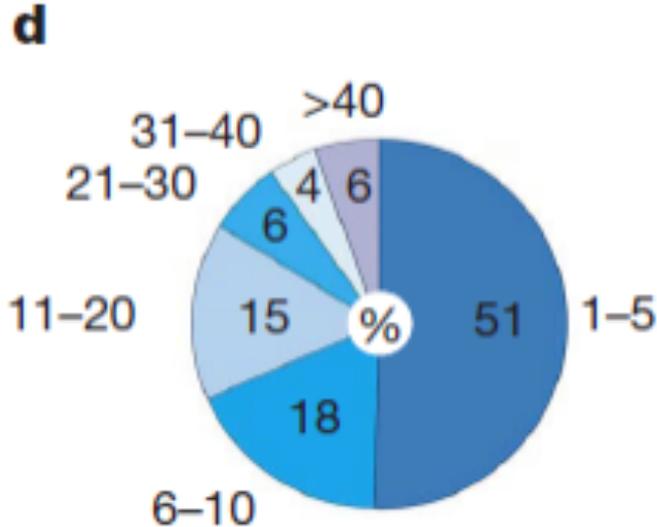


Figure 2: What are in the protein complexes?

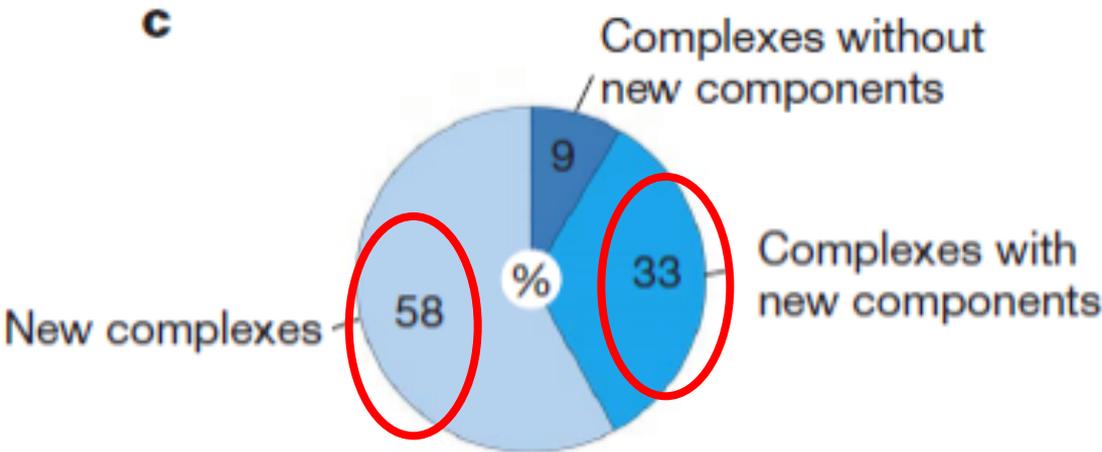


Novelties in complexes

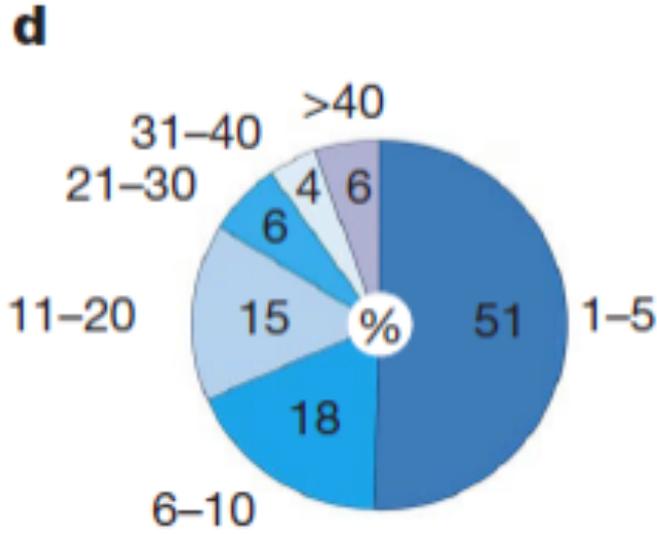


Number of proteins per complex

Figure 2: What are in the protein complexes?



Novelties in complexes



Number of proteins per complex

Figure 3a: What makes up the **polyadenylation** complex?

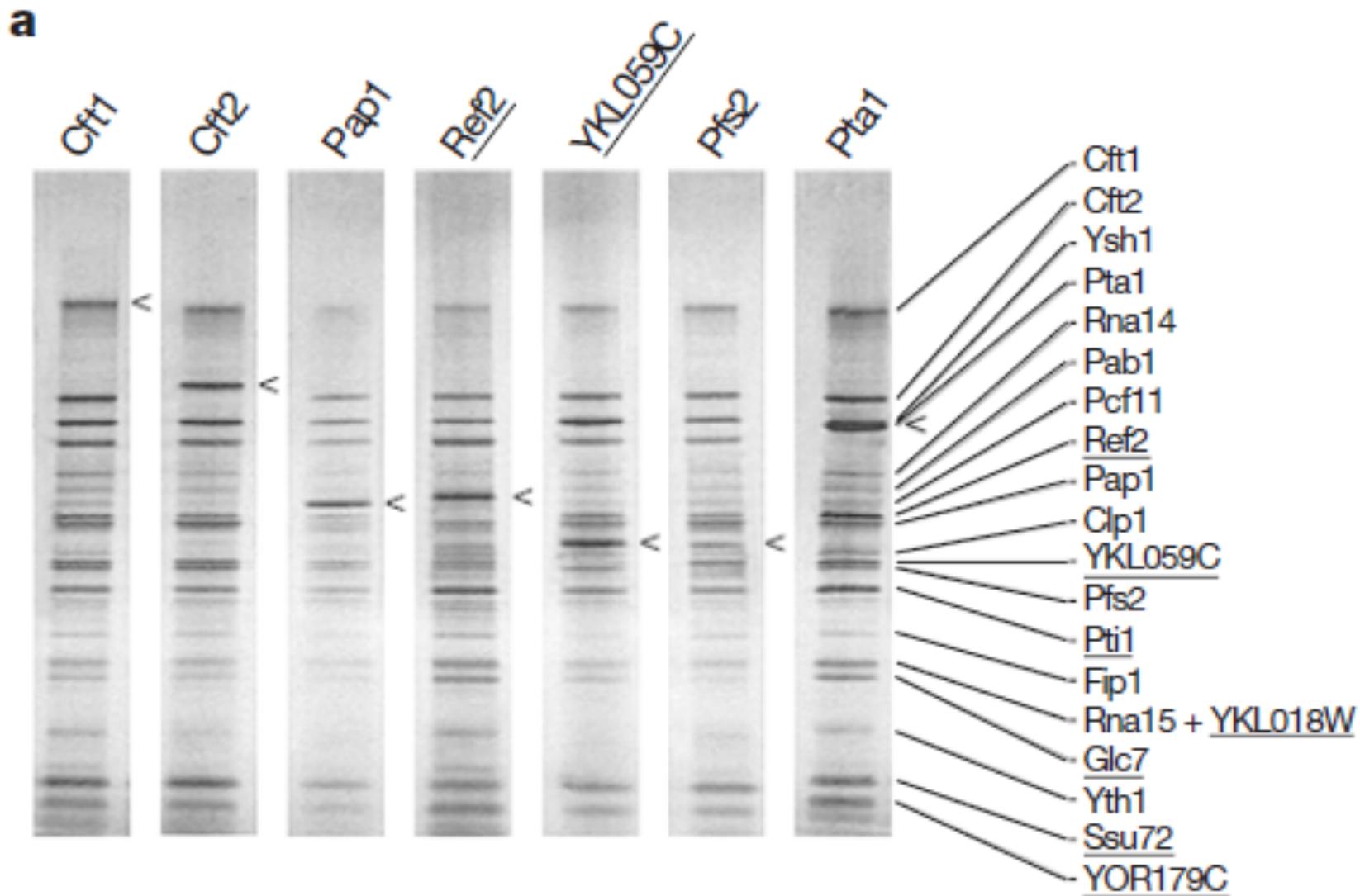
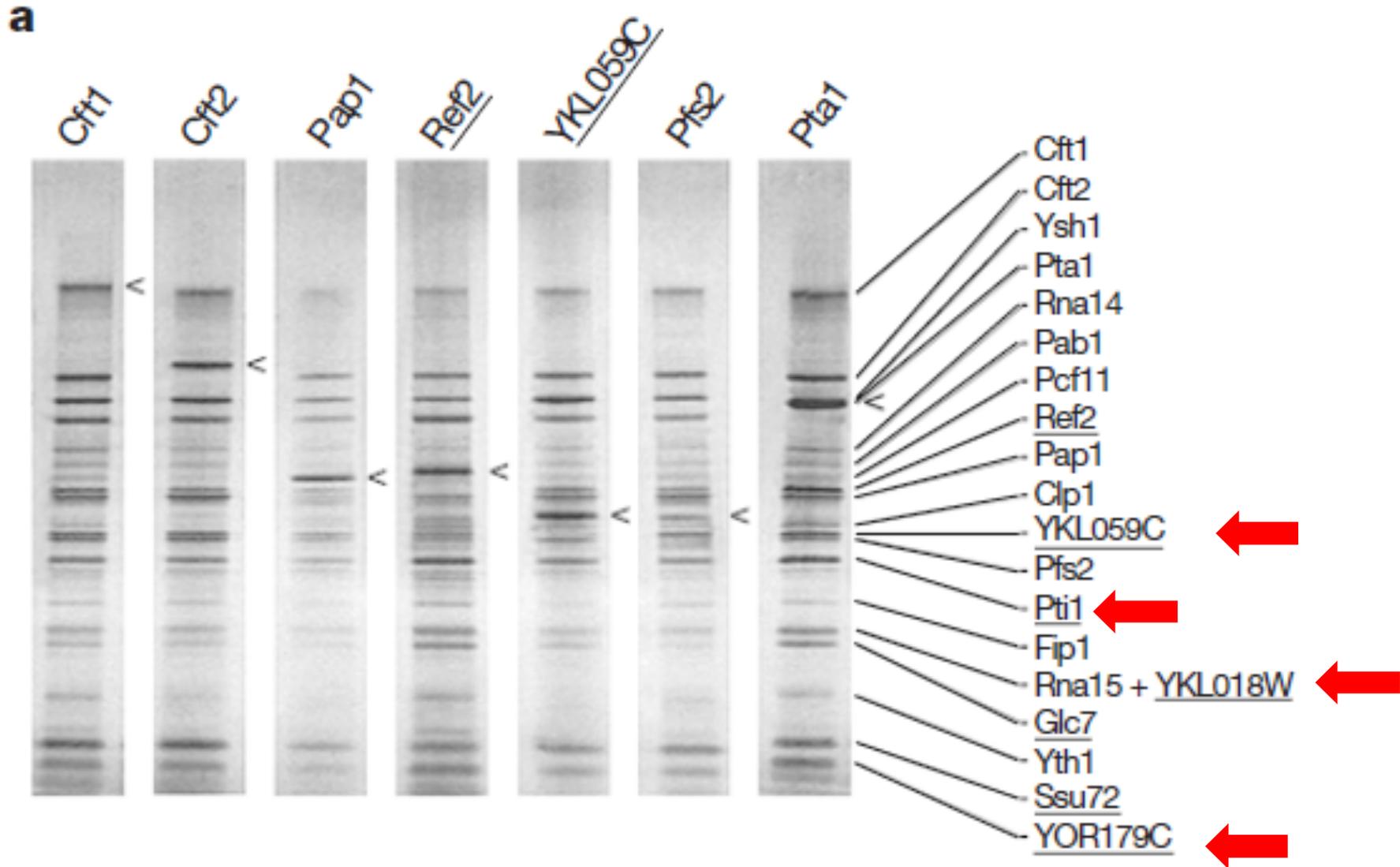


Figure 3a: What makes up the polyadenylation complex?



What does the **polyadenylation** complex look like?

b

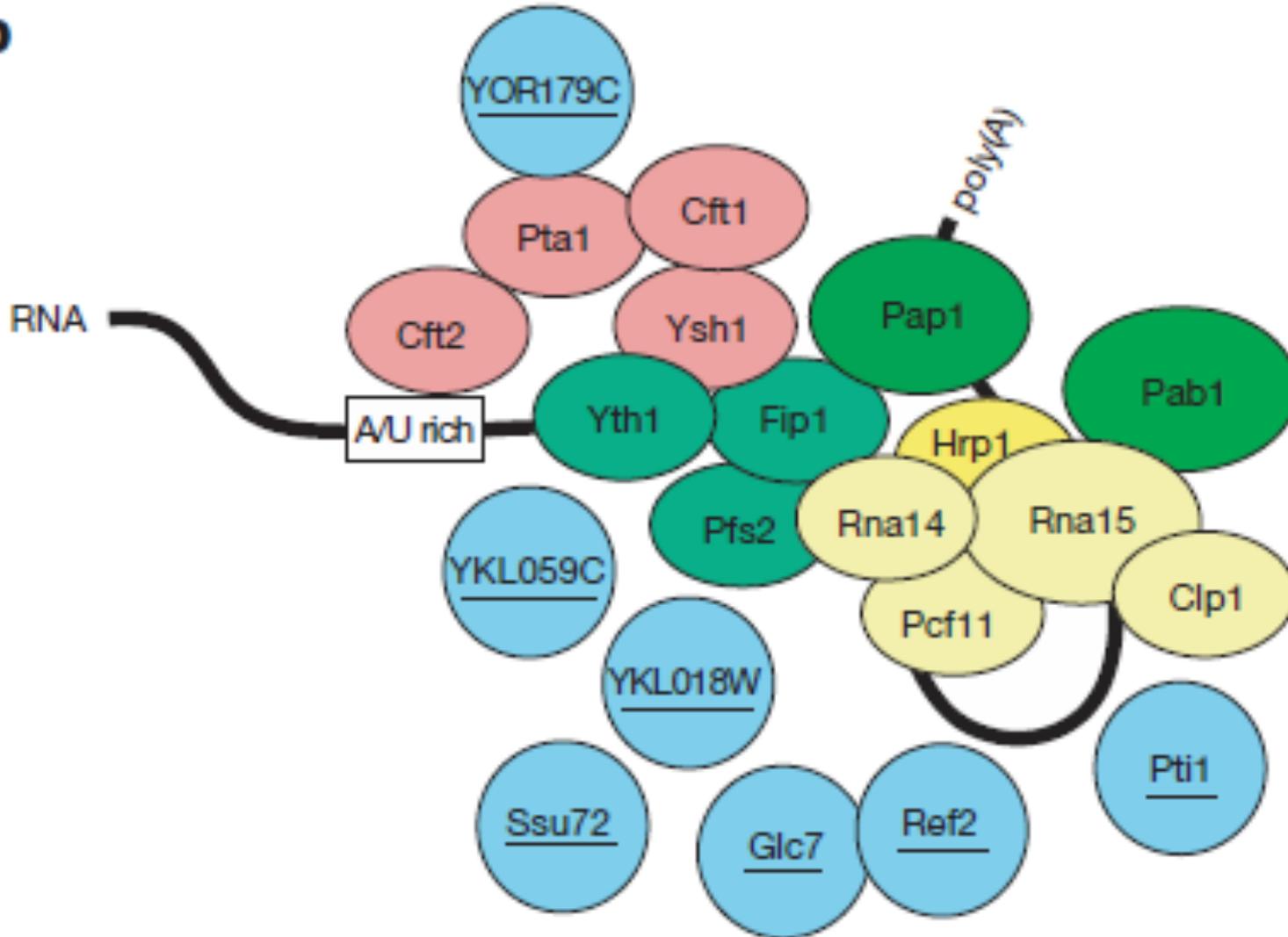


Figure 4: How are 232 complexes sorted?

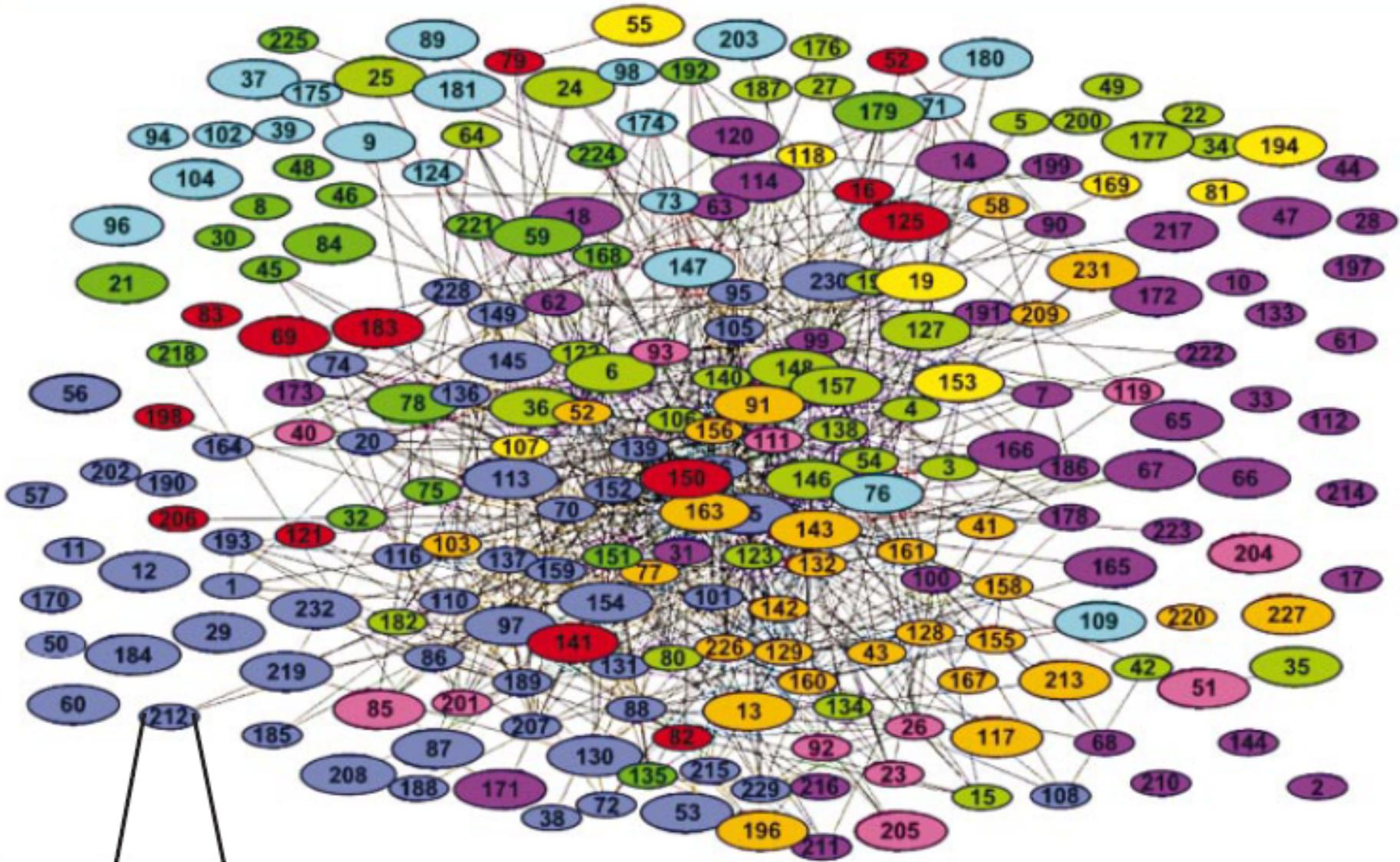


Figure 4: How are 232 complexes sorted?

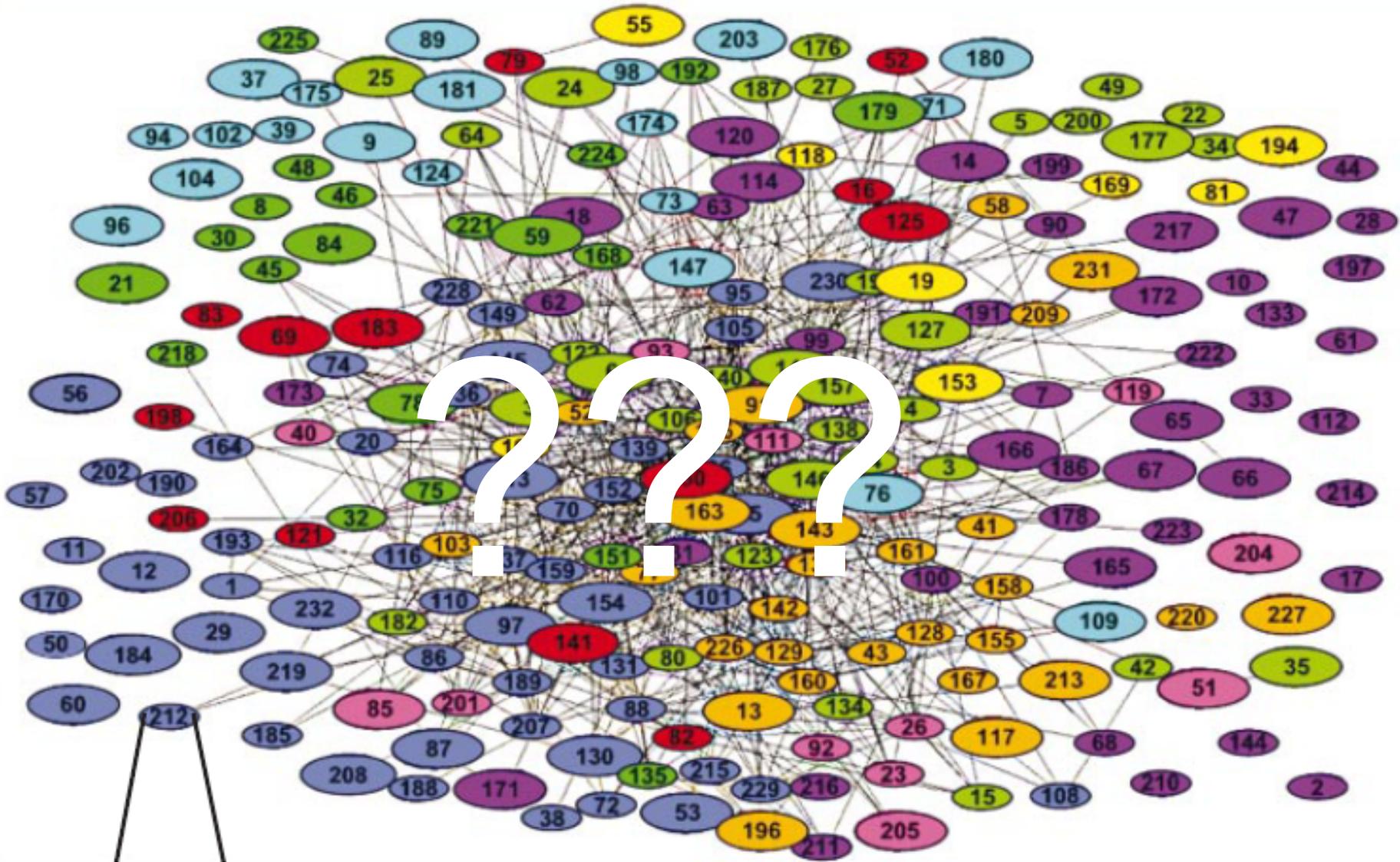


Figure 4: How are 232 complexes sorted?

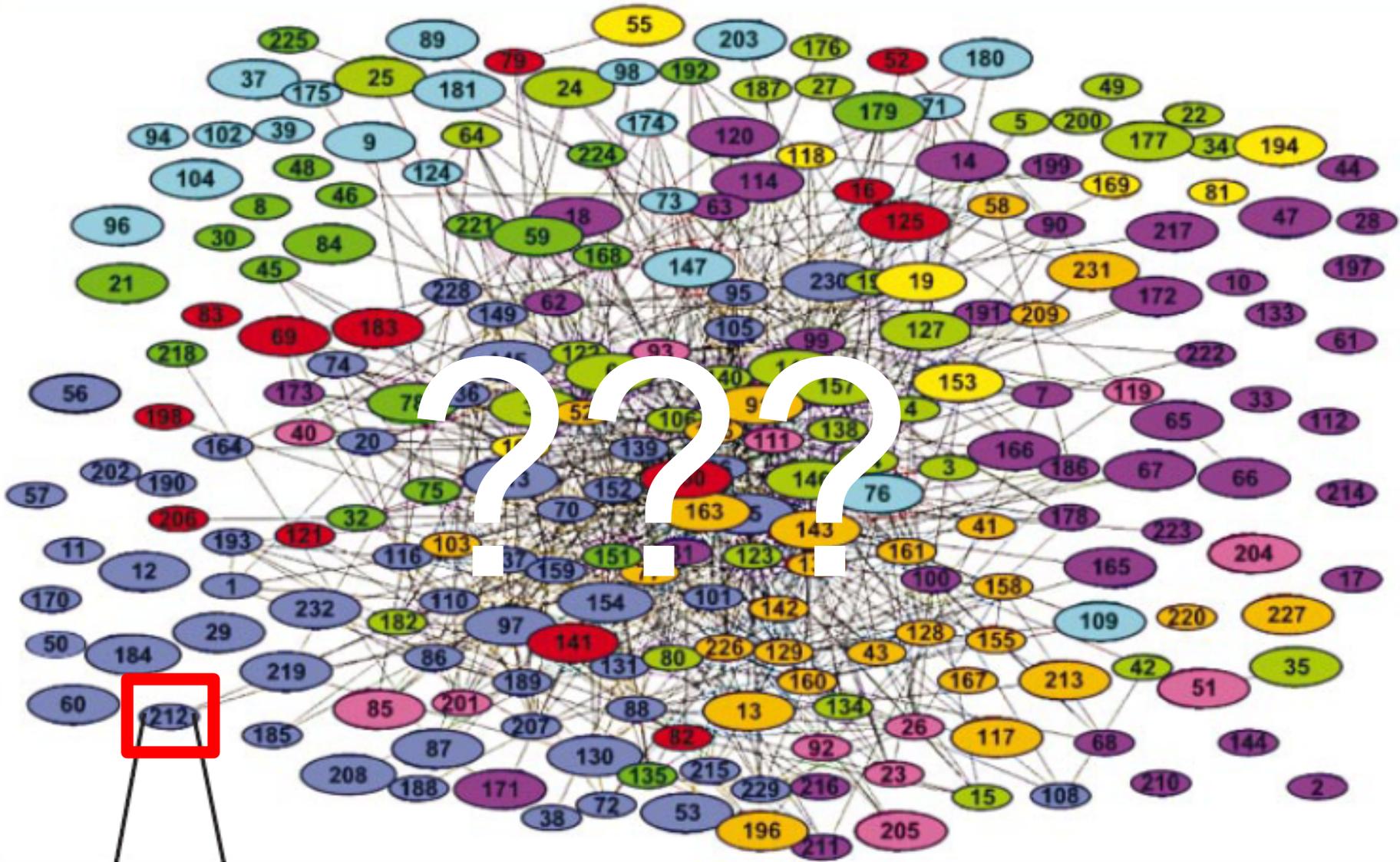
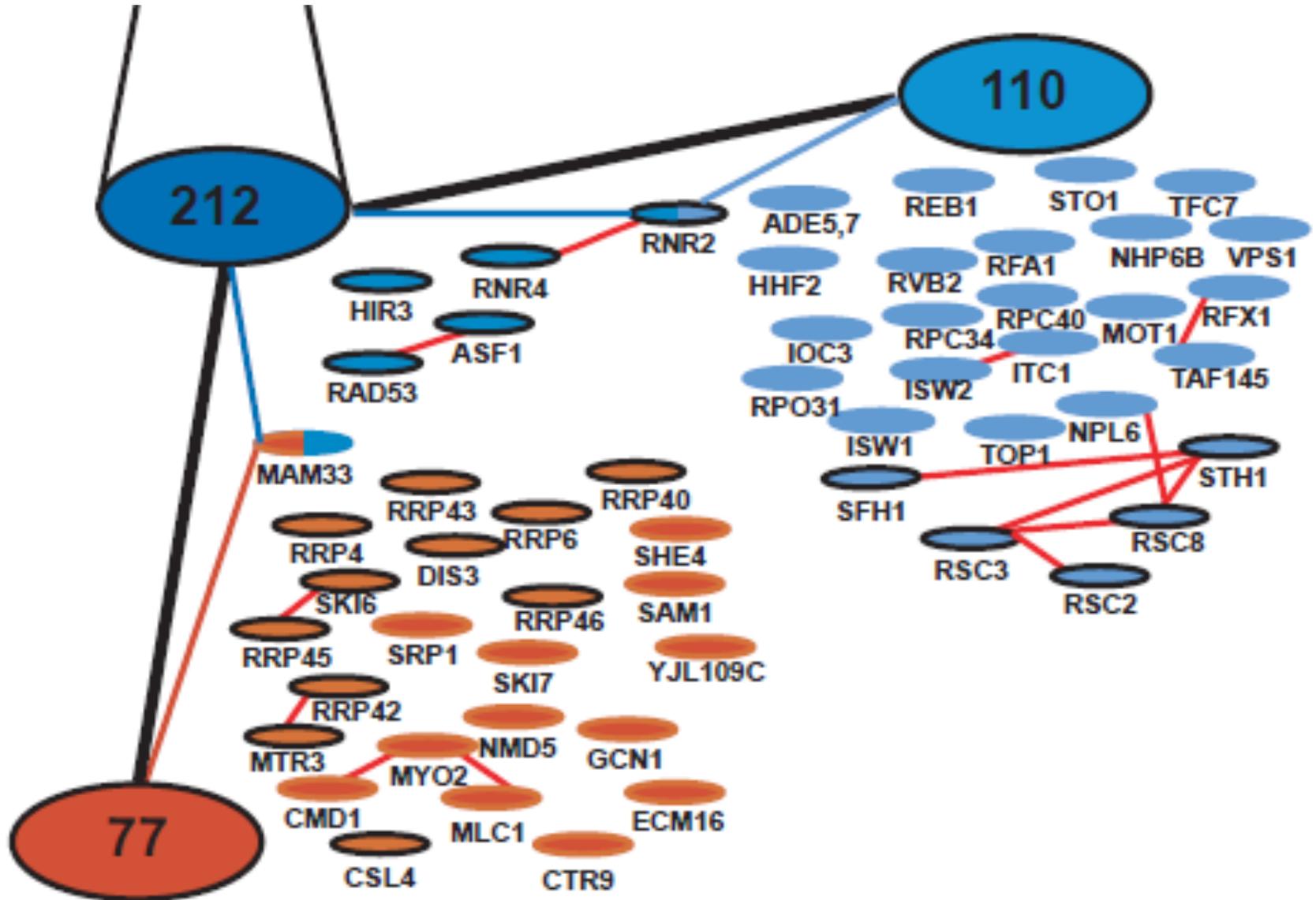
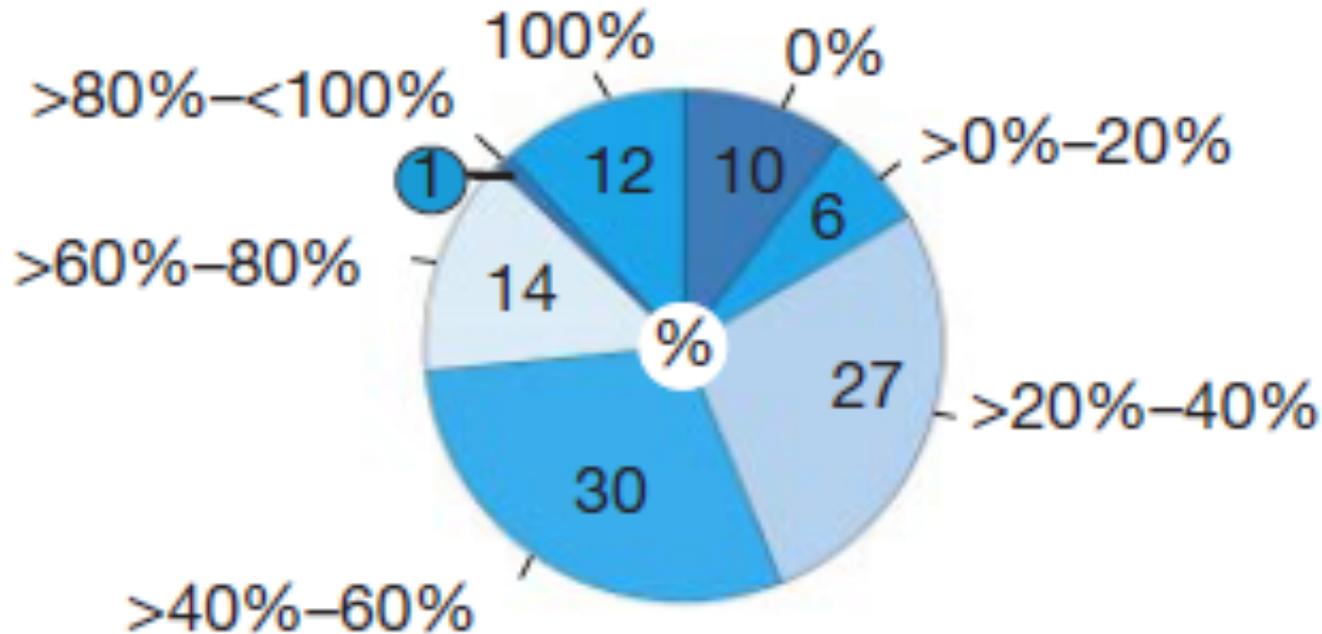


Figure 4: How do proteins and complexes interact?



How did they apply TAP to human protein complexes?

Figure 2



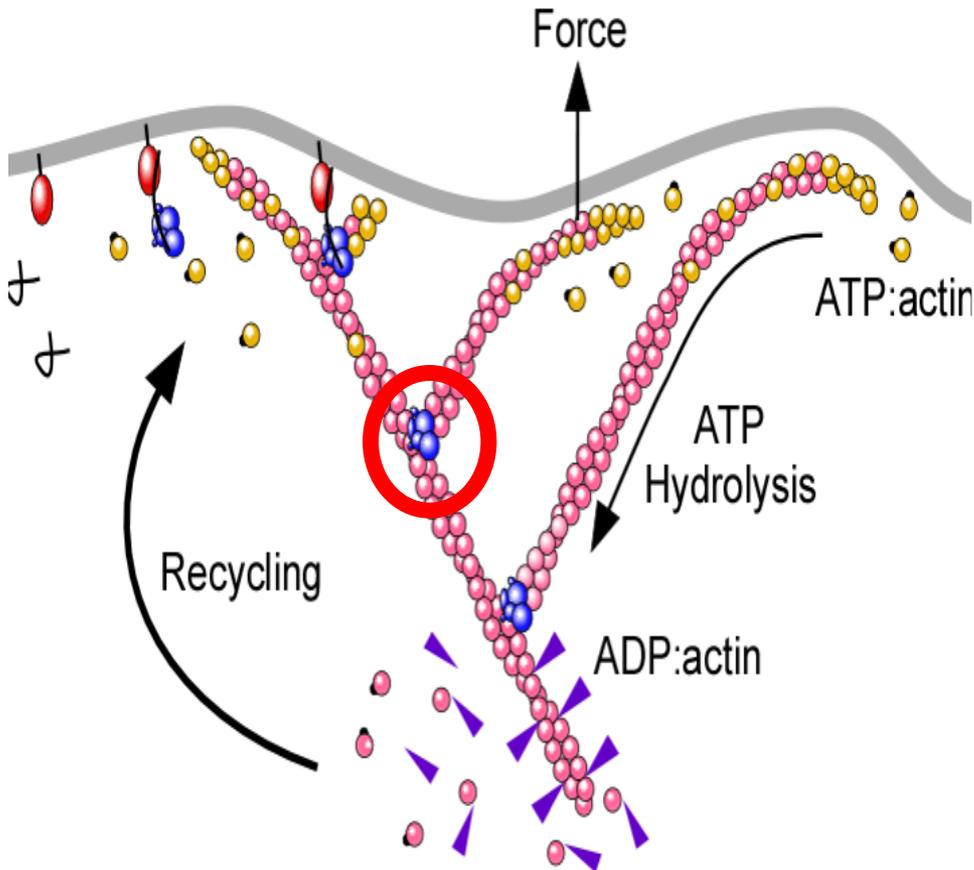
Arp2/3

Ccr4-Not

Trapp

Distribution of orthologues
in complexes

Figure 5a: Can we apply TAP to the **Arp2/3** complex?



Yeast	Orthologues	Human
Arp3	←-----→	ARP3
Arp2	←-----→	ARP2
Arc40	←-----→	ARPC1A
Arc35	←-----→	ARPC2
Arc19	←-----→	ARPC3
Arc18	←-----→	ARPC4
Arc16	←-----→	ARPC5

Figure 5a: Can we apply TAP to the **Arp2/3** complex?

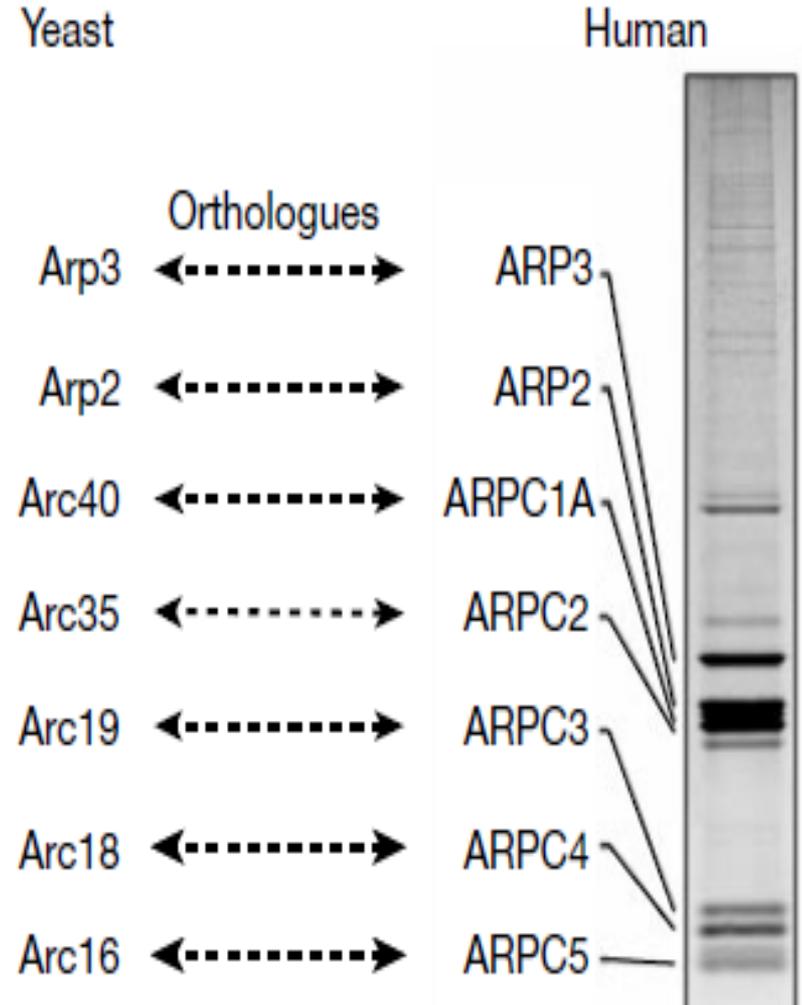
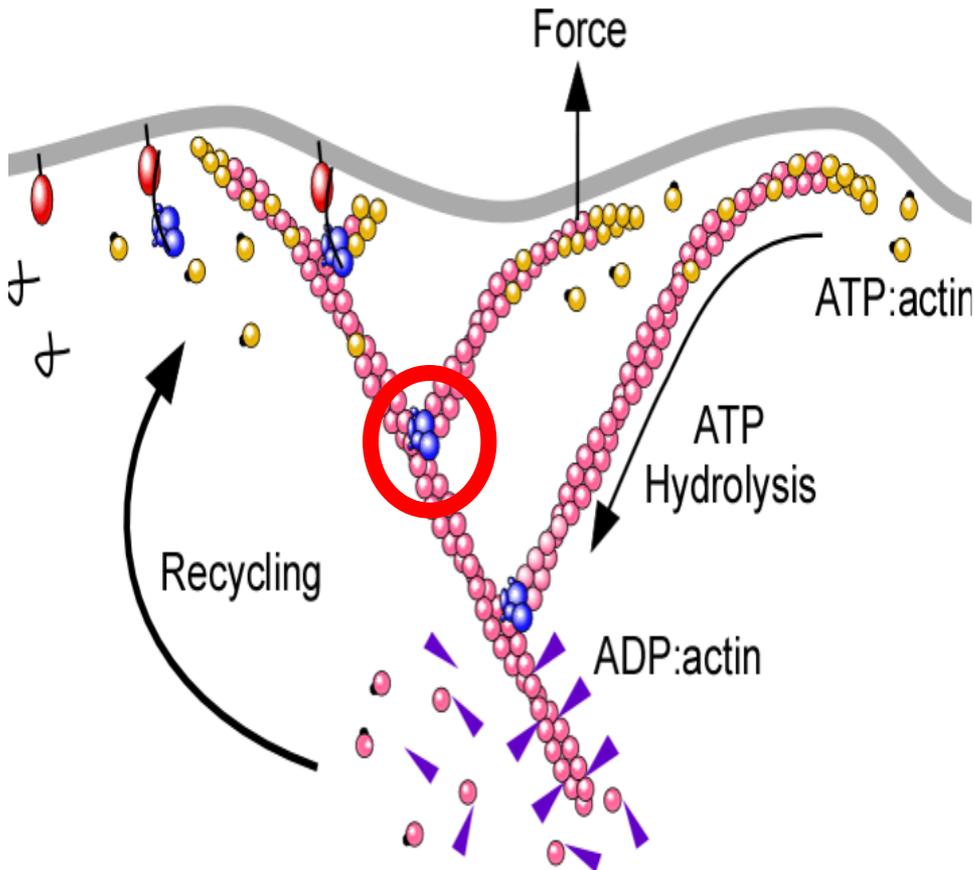


Figure 5b: Can we apply TAP to the **Ccr4-Not** complex?

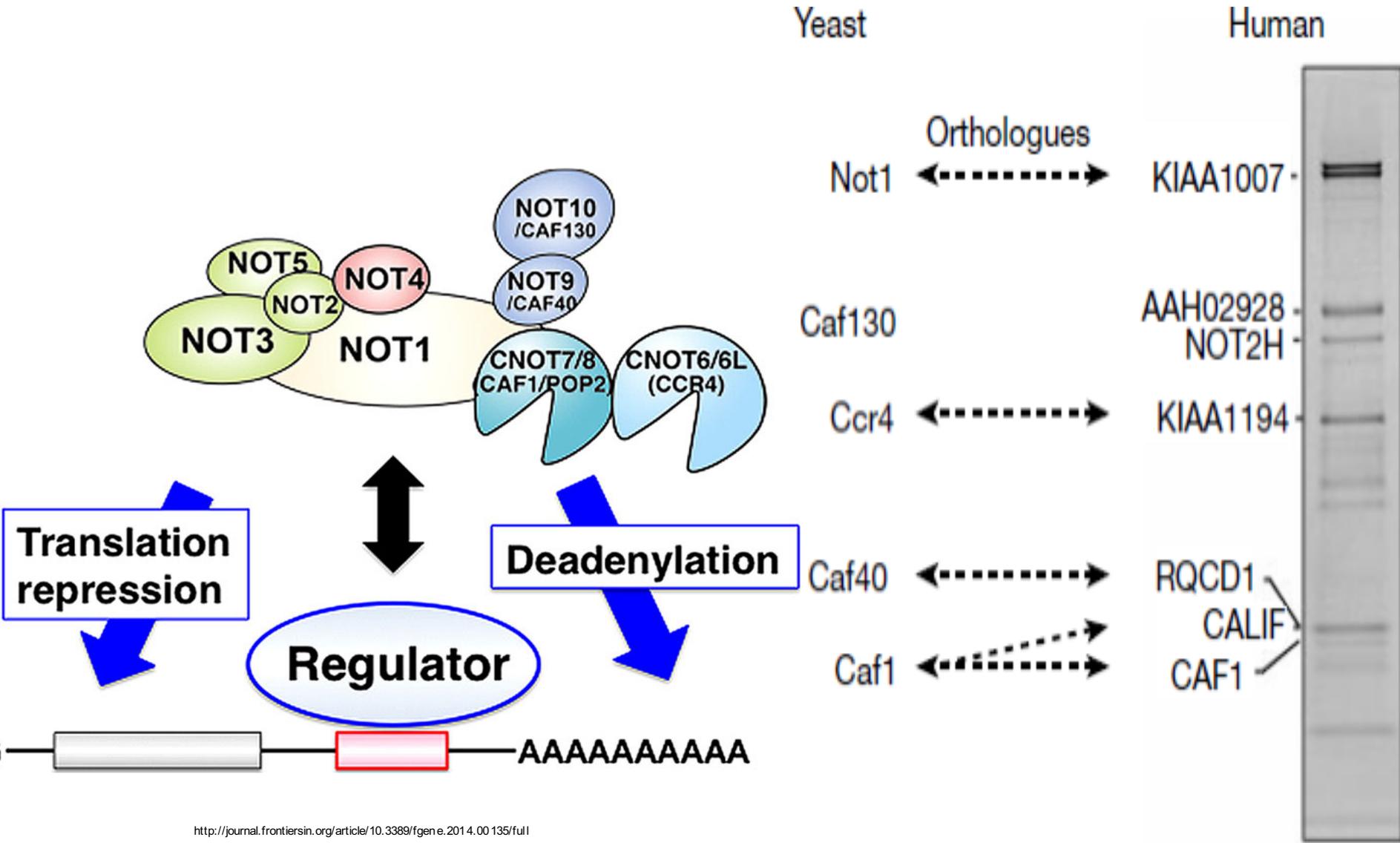


Figure 5b: Can we apply TAP to the **Ccr4-Not** complex?

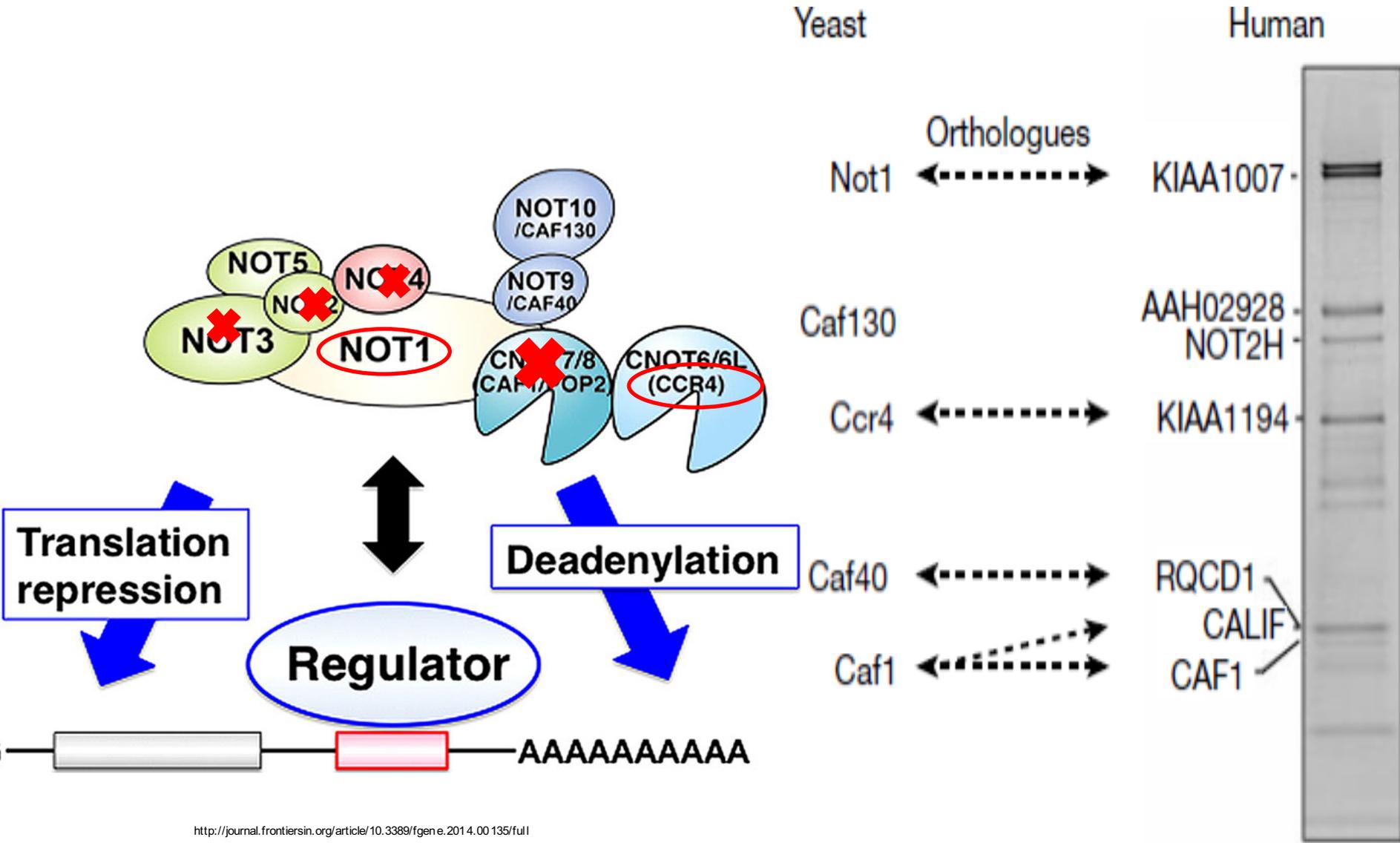
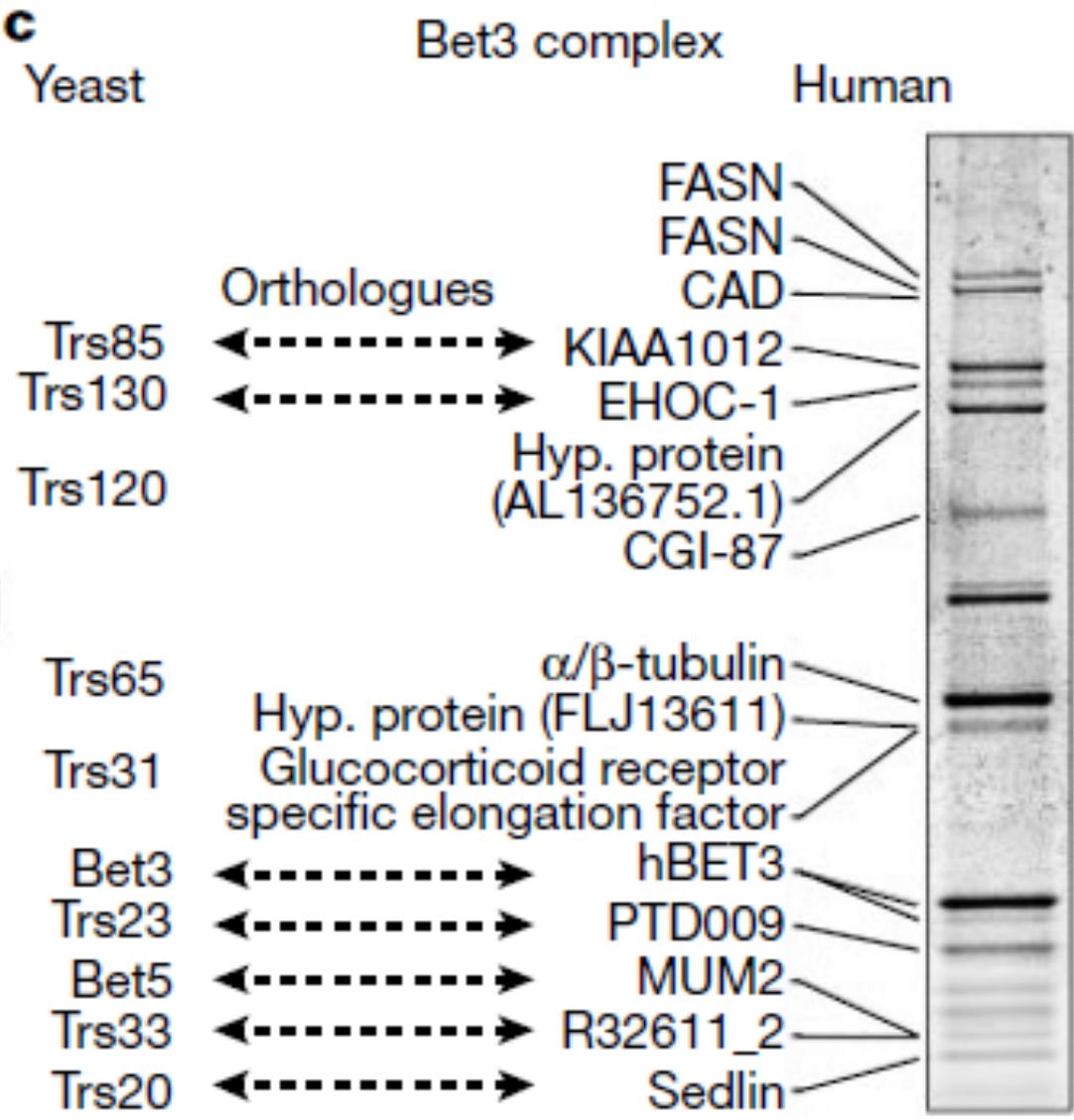
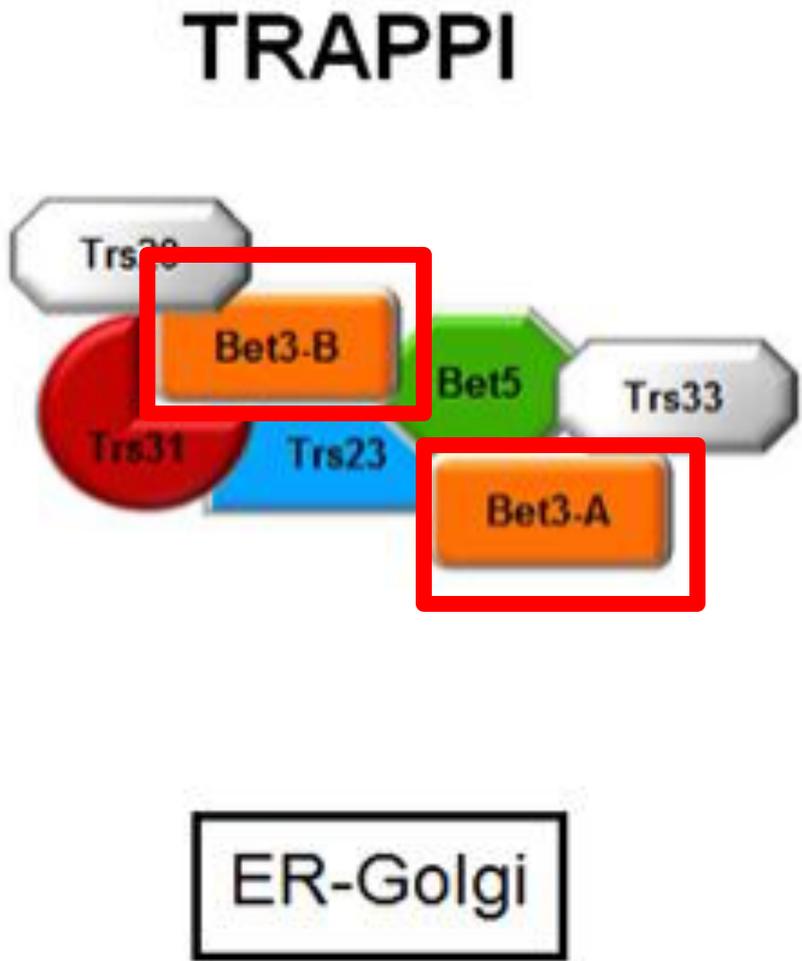


Figure 5c: Can we apply TAP to the **TRAPP** complex?



Conclusions

Affinity purification as useful tool in protein network discovery

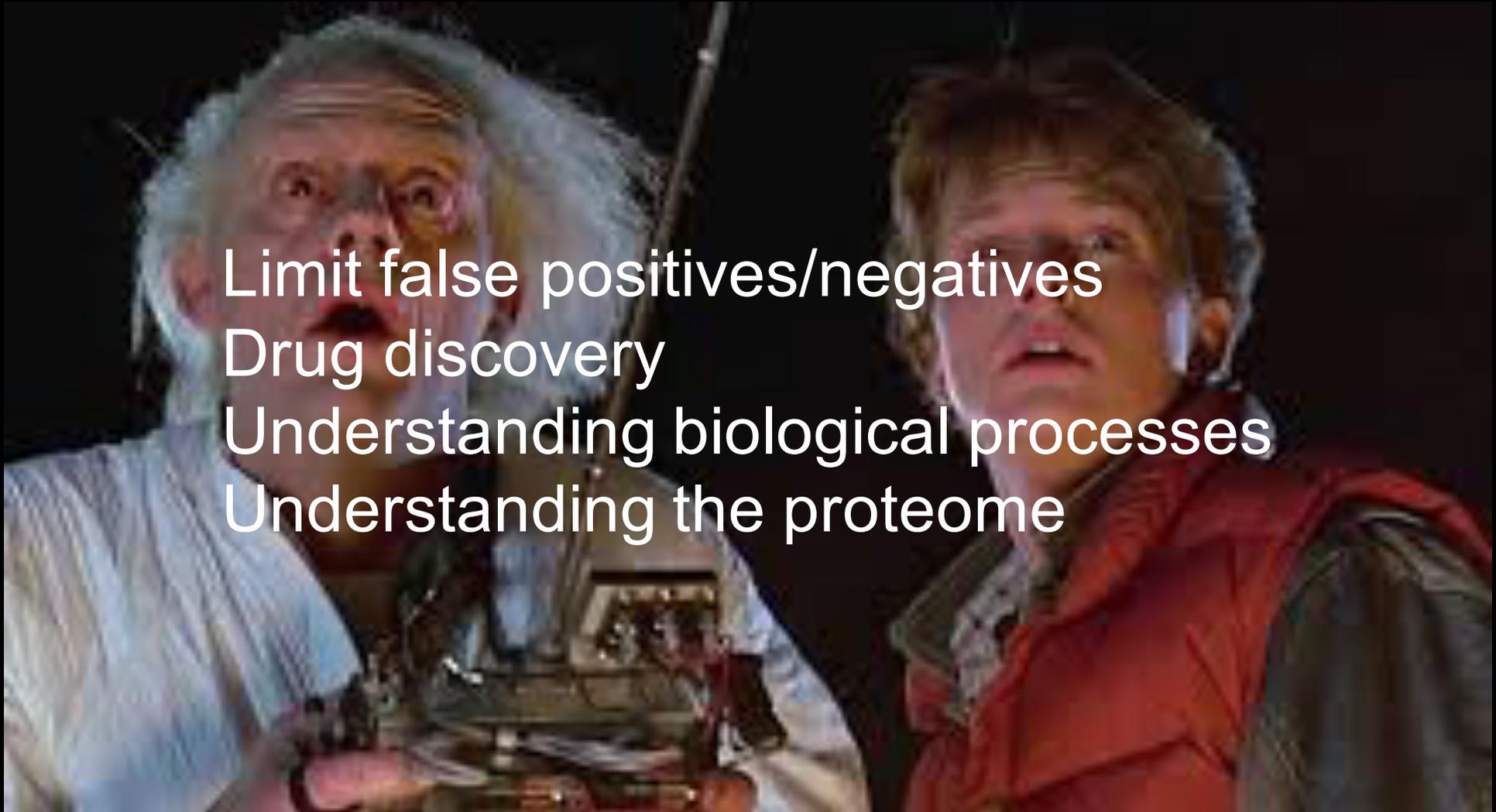
TAP tag as way to reduces problems normally associated with high-throughput studies

TAP tag has ability to be used in combination of other approaches

Future Directions



Future Directions



Limit false positives/negatives
Drug discovery
Understanding biological processes
Understanding the proteome

Questions?

